

References

- Abbe, R. A new plastic operation for the relief of deformity due to double harelip. *Med. Rec.* 53:477, 1898.
- Abramson, P. D. Bilateral congenital clefts of the lower lip. *Surgery* 37:761-764, 1952.
- Adams, L. Personal communication, 1973.
- Adams, W. M., and Adams, L. H. The misuse of the prolabium in the repair of bilateral cleft lip. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 12:225-232, 1953.
- Ahlfeld, F. *Arch. Gynaekol.* 7:210, 1875.
- Anderson, J. R. New approach to rhinoplasty. *Arch. Otolaryngol.* 93:284, 1971.
- Antia, N. H. Primary Abbe flap in bilateral cleft lip. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 19:215-219, 1966.
- Arons, M. S. Another method for secondary correction of whistling deformities in bilateral cleft lips. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 47:321-323, 1971.
- Arons, M. S. Personal communication, 1974.
- Ashley, L. M., and Richardson, G. E. Multiple congenital anomalies in a still-born infant. *Anat. Rec.* 86:457-473, 1943.
- Axhausen, G. *Technik und Ergebnisse der Lippenplastik.* Leipzig: Thieme, 1941.
- Bach, R. *Jonathan Livingston Seagull.* New York: Macmillan, 1970.
- Baibak, G., and Bromberg, B. E. Congenital midline defects of the midface. *Cleft Palate J.* 3:392-401, 1966.
- Ballantyne, J. W. *Teratologia* 2:18-36, 1895.
- Ballantyne, J. W. *Manual of Ante-natal Pathology and Hygiene.* Edinburgh: Green, 1904. P. 379.
- Bardach, J. Z. Bardach's Technique for Repair of the Unilateral Cleft Lip Nasal Deformity. Presented at Cleft Palate Symposium, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1975.
- Bardeleben, H. A. von *Lehrbuch der Chirurgie und Operationslehre* (4th ed.). Berlin: Reimer, 1865. Vol. 3.
- Barsky, A. J. Pierre Franco, father of cleft lip surgery. His life and times. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 17:335-350, 1964.

- Barsky, A. J. *Plastic Surgery*. Philadelphia: Saunders, 1938. Pp. 152, 195.
- Barsky, A. J. *Principles and Practice of Plastic Surgery*. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins, 1950.
- Barsky, A. J., Kahn, S., and Simon, B. E. *Principles and Practice of Plastic Surgery*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1964. P. 352.
- Bartels, R. J. Personal communication, 1974.
- Bartels, R. J., and Howard, R. C. Congenital midline sinus of the upper lip: Case report. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 52:665-668, 1973.
- Bartels, R. J., O'Malley, J. E., Baker, J. L., and Douglas, W. M. Naso-ocular clefts. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 47:351-353, 1971.
- Batstone, J. H. F. Secondary Surgery for Cleft Lip Deformity. In Rob, C., and Smith, R. (Eds.), *Operative Surgery*. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1969.
- Batstone, J. H. F., and Millard, D. R., Jr. Pushback Palatorrhaphy with Island Flap to the Nasal Surface. In Grabb, W. C., Rosenstein, S. W., and Bzoch, K. R. (Eds.), *Cleft Lip and Palate*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1971. Pp. 441-447.
- Bauer, T. B., Trusler, H. M., and Tondra, J. M. Changing concepts in the management of bilateral cleft lip deformities. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 24:321-332, 1959.
- Bauer, T. B., Trusler, H. M., and Tondra, J. M. Bauer, Trusler and Tondra's Method of Cheilorrhaphy in Bilateral Cleft Lip. In Grabb, W. C., Rosenstein, S. W., and Bzoch, K. R. (Eds.), *Cleft Lip and Palate*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1971. Pp. 311-324.
- Baume, L. J. The postnatal growth activity of the nasal cartilage septum. *Helv. Odontol. Acta* 5:9, 1961.
- Baxter, H. Congenital fistulas of lower lip; report of case. *Am. J. Orthod.* 25:1002, 1939.
- Bender, K. H. Dysostosis maxillo-nasalis, ein arhinencephaler Missbildungs-komplex. *Dtsch. Zahnärztl. Z.* 17:438, 1962.
- Berger, J. C. A new surgical concept for repair of congenital cleft of lip and palate. *Surg. Clin. North Am.* 38:945-958, 1958.
- Berkeley, W. T. The cleft lip nose. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 23:567-575, 1959.
- Berkeley, W. T. The concepts of unilateral repair applied to bilateral clefts of the lip and nose. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 27:505, 1961.
- Berkeley, W. T. Correction of Unilateral Cleft Lip Nasal Deformity. In Grabb, W. C., Rosenstein, S. W., and Bzoch, K. R. (Eds.), *Cleft Lip and Palate*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1971. Pp. 227-242.
- Berkeley, W. B. One stage repair of the bilateral cleft lip-nasal deformity. Presented by Hal Chaplin at the Annual Convention of the American Society of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgeons and its Educational Foundation and the American Society of Maxillofacial Surgeons, Boston, 1976.
- Binnie, J. F. *Operative Surgery*. Philadelphia: Blakiston, 1911. P. 137.

- Binnie, J. F. *Operative Surgery* (7th ed.). Philadelphia: Blakiston, 1916.
Pp. 133-157.
- Blackfield, H. M., and Wilde, N. J. Lateral facial clefts. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 6:68-78, 1950.
- Blair, V. P. Nasal deformities associated with congenital cleft of lip. *J.A.M.A.* 84:185, 1925.
- Blair, V. P. The problem of bringing forward the retracted upper lip and nose. *Surg. Gynecol. Obstet.* 42:128-132, 1926.
- Blair, V. P., and Letterman, G. S. The role of the switched lower lip flap in upper lip restoration. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 5:1-25, 1950.
- Blandin, P. F. Bec-de-lièvre double, compliqué de division de la voûte palatine avec saillie des os intermaxillaires: Nouveau procédé opératoire. *Bull. Gen. Therap.* 24:140, 1843.
- Boo-Chai, K. The oblique facial cleft. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 23:352-359, 1970.
- Boo-Chai, K. The transverse facial cleft: Its repair. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 22:119, 1969.
- Borchgrevink, H. H. C. The rotation-advancement operation of Millard as applied to secondary cleft lip deformities. *Cleft Palate J.* 7:161-168, 1970.
- Borges, A. F. Historical review of the Z- and W-plasty revisions of linear scars. *Int. Surg.* 56:182-186, 1971.
- Borges, A. F. *Elective Incisions and Scar Revisions*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1973.
- Borges, A. F. Personal communication, 1977.
- Bouchet, A. *La Médecine en Flanant, Joseph Gensoul*. Lyonnaise: Cahiers Médicaux, 1967. P. 59.
- Bouisson. *Dict. de Sci. Med. de Paris*, 1840. Vol. 8, p. 642. (Cited by Rose, W., 1891.)
- Bowers, D. G., Jr. Congenital lower lip sinuses with cleft palate. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 45:151-154, 1970.
- Bowers, D. G., Jr. Surgical repair of congenital lower lip sinuses. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 49:632-636, 1972.
- Boyd, J. D. Classification of the upper lip in mammals. *J. Anat.* 67:409-416, 1933.
- Braithwaite, F., and Watson, J. A report of three unusual cleft lips. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 2:38-50, 1949.
- Brauer, R. O. A consideration of the LeMesurier technic of single harelip repair with a new concept as to its use in complete and secondary harelip repairs. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 11:275, 1953.
- Brauer, R. O. General Aspects of Bilateral Cleft Lip Repair. In Grabb, W. C., Rosenstein, S. W., and Bzoch, K. R. (Eds.), *Cleft Lip and Palate*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1971. Pp. 265-279.
- Brauer, R. O. Personal communications, 1973, 1974.

- Brauer, R. O. Repair of the Bilateral Cleft Lip. In Georgiade, N. G., and Hagerty, R. F. (Eds.), *Symposium on Management of Cleft Lip and Palate and Associated Deformities*. St. Louis: Mosby, 1974. Pp. 139-145.
- Brauer, R. O. Lengthening the Columella. In Georgiade, N. G., and Hagerty, R. F. (Eds.), *Symposium on Management of Cleft Lip and Palate and Associated Deformities*. St. Louis: Mosby, 1974. Pp. 270-275.
- Broadbent, T. R. The badly scarred bilateral cleft lip: Total resurfacing. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 20:485, 1957.
- Broadbent, T. R. Personal communications, 1973, 1974.
- Broadbent, T. R., and Woolf, R. M. Bilateral cleft lip repairs. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 50:36-41, 1972.
- Broadbent, T. R., and Woolf, R. M. Bilateral Cleft Lip: One-Stage Primary Repair. In Georgiade, N. G., and Hagerty, R. F. (Eds.), *Symposium on Management of Cleft Lip and Palate and Associated Deformities*. St. Louis: Mosby, 1974. Pp. 134-138.
- Broadbent, T. R., and Woolf, R. M. Correction of Cleft Lip Nasal Deformity. In Georgiade, N. G., and Hagerty, R. F. (Eds.), *Symposium on Management of Cleft Lip and Palate and Associated Deformities*. St. Louis: Mosby, 1974. Pp. 302-307.
- Brown, G. V. I. *The Surgery of Oral Diseases and Malformations*. Philadelphia: Lea & Febiger, 1918.
- Brown, G. V. I. *Oral Diseases and Malformations* (4th ed.). Philadelphia: Lea & Febiger, 1938.
- Brown, J. B. Preserved and fresh homo-transplants of cartilage. *Surg. Gynecol. Obstet.* 70:1079, 1940.
- Brown, J. B., and Cannon, B. Composite free grafts of skin and cartilage from the ear. *Surg. Gynecol. Obstet.* 82:253, 1946.
- Brown, J. B., and DeMere, M. Establishing a preserved cartilage bank. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 3:283, 1948.
- Brown, J. B., Fryer, M. P., and Ohlwiler, D. A. A study and use of synthetic materials, such as silicones and Teflon, as subcuticular prostheses. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 26:264, 1960.
- Brown, J. B., Fryer, M. P., Randall, P., and Lu, M. Silicones in plastic surgery. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 12:374, 1953.
- Brown, J. B., and McDowell, F. Secondary repair of cleft lips and the nasal deformities. *Ann. Surg.* 114:101, 1941.
- Brown, J. B., McDowell, F., and Byars, L. T. Double clefts of the lip. *Surg. Gynecol. Obstet.* 85:20-29, 1947.
- Brown, R. F. Re-appraisal of the cleft-lip nose with the report of a case. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 17:168, 1964.
- Browne, D. Hare lip. *Ann. R. Coll. Surg. Engl.* 5:169-187, 1949.
- Brucker, P. A., Hoyt, C. J., and Trusler, H. M. Severe cleft lip with arrhinencephaly. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 32:527-537, 1963.

- Bruns, V. von. *Handbuch der Chirurgischen Praxis*. Tuebingen: Laupp, 1873.
- Buck, G. History of a case in which a series of plastic operations was successfully performed for the restoration of the right half of the upper lip and adjacent portions of the cheek and nose. In *Transactions of the Medical Society of the State of New York*, Albany, 1864. Pp. 173-186.
- Burian, F. *Chirurgie der Lippen- und Gaumenspalten*. Berlin: Verlag Volk und Gesundheit, 1963.
- Burian, F. *The Plastic Surgery Atlas*, Vol. 2. New York: Macmillan, 1968. Pp. 130-131.
- Burow, C. A. *Methode der Seitlichen Dreiecke zum Wiedersatz Verlorengangener Teile des Gesichts*. Berlin: A. Nanck, 1855.
- Burston, W. R. The early orthodontic treatment of cleft palate condition. *Dent. Practitioner* 9:41-46, 1958.
- Byars, L. T. Surgical correction of nasal deformities. *Surg. Gynecol. Obstet.* 84:65-68, 1947.
- Cadenat, M. E. Les muscles et les nerfs dans le bec-de-lièvre bilatéral total. *Ann. Anat. Pathol.* (Paris) 8:353-358, 1931.
- Cannon, B. The split vermilion bordered lip flap. *Surg. Gynecol. Obstet.* 73:95-97, 1941.
- Cannon, B. Who's who in M.M.S. *Mass. Physician*, February 1974. Pp. 13-14.
- Cannon, B. Personal communication, 1974.
- Cannon, B., and Murray, J. E. Further observations on the use of the split vermilion bordered flap. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 11:497-501, 1953.
- Cardosa, A. D. Alongamentos da Columella No Labio Leporino Bilateral. *Memoria del VIII Congreso Latino America de Cirurgia Plastica*, Havana, Cuba, 1956. Pp. 240-246.
- Carter, W. W. *N.Y. State J. Med.* November 1914.
- Carter, W. W. *Ann. Surg.* September 1917. P. 162.
- Celesnik, F. Notre procédé de traitement chirurgical du bec-de-lièvre bilatéral total. *Rev. Stomatol.* 63:386, 1962.
- Celesnik, F. Nos conceptions thérapeutiques des bec-de-lièvres et des divisions palatines. *Rev. Stomatol. Chir. Maxillofac.* 71:559, 1970.
- Cervenka, J., Gorlin, R. J., and Anderson, V. E. The syndrome of pits of the lower lip and cleft lip and/or palate: Genetic considerations. *Am. J. Hum. Genet.* 19:416, 1967.
- Chorin: Sur l'opération d'un bec-de-lièvre V. double, avec fente à la voûte du palais. *J. Chir. Par. Desault.* 1:97, 1791.
- Chouard, C. H. Median cleft of the lower lip. *Ann. Otolaryngol.* (Paris) 84:489-490, 1967.
- Chowdhury, J. A Study of Five Siblings with Median Cleft Lips and Polydactyly. In Marchac, D. (Ed.), *Transactions of the 6th International*

- Congress of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery*. Paris: Masson, 1976, pp. 208-211.
- Chowdhury, J. Personal communication, 1974.
- Clarkson, P. Use of the Abbe flap in the primary repair of double cleft lip. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 7:175, 1955.
- Classic Reprint: Baron Guillaume Dupuytren. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 42:263, 1968.
- Clavet, E. G. M. Des Fistules et de Kystes Congénitaux de la Lèvre Supérieure. Thesis, University of Bordeaux, 1899.
- Clifford, R. H., and Pool, R., Jr. The analysis of the anatomy and geometry of the unilateral cleft lip. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 24:311, 1959.
- Climo, M. S. Diastasis of the orbicularis oris muscle in repaired unilateral cleft of the lip. *Cleft Palate J.* 6:316-322, 1969.
- Clodius, L. Maxillary Orthopedia by Means of Extraoral Forces. In Hotz, R. (Ed.), *Early Treatment of Cleft Lip and Palate*. (International Symposium, April 9-11, 1964, University of Zurich, Dental Institute.) Berne: Huber, 1964. Pp. 212-217.
- Coccia, C. T., and Bixler, D. Cleft lip, cleft palate and congenital fistulas of the lower lip. *Oral Surg.* 24:246-249, 1967.
- Conley, J. Personal communication, 1967.
- Converse, J. M. Corrective surgery of the nasal tip. *Laryngoscope* 67:16-65, 1957.
- Converse, J. M. Victor Veau, 1871-1949. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 30:225-235, 1962.
- Converse, J. M. Personal communications, 1972, 1973, 1974.
- Converse, J. M., Horowitz, S. L., and Becker, M. H. The use of tomography in the diagnosis of unusual and occult clefts of the palate. *Cleft Palate J.* 5:311-316, 1968.
- Converse, J. M., McCarthy, J. G., and Wood-Smith, D. Orbital hypotelorism. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 56:389-395, 1975.
- Converse, J. M., Ransohoff, J., Mathews, E. S., Smith, B., and Molenaar, A. Ocular hypertelorism and pseudohypertelorism: Advances in surgical treatment. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 45:1, 1970.
- Converse, J. M., and Smith, B. An Operation for Congenital and Traumatic Hypertelorism. In Trautman, J. M., Converse, J. M., and Smith, B. (Eds.), *Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery of the Eye and Adnexa*. Washington: Butterworth, 1962. Pp. 104-108.
- Converse, J. M., Wood-Smith, D., McCarthy, J. G., Coccaro, P. J., and Becker, M. H. Bilateral facial microsomia: Diagnosis, classification, treatment. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 54:413-423, 1974.
- Conway, H., and Stark, R. B. (Eds.). *Plastic Surgery in the New York Hospital One Hundred Years Ago*. New York: Hoehn, 1953. P. 82.

- Cosman, B., and Crikelair, G. F. Release of the prolabium in the bilateral cleft lip. *Cleft Palate J.* 3:122-129, 1966.
- Couronné (of Rouen). *Ann. Méd. Montpellier*, 107, 1819. (Cited by Monroe, C. W., 1966.)
- Creswell, T. A. Personal communication, 1973.
- Crikelair, G. F., and Hickey, M. J. Correction of the "whistle deformity." *Surg. Gynecol. Obstet.* 104:759-761, 1957.
- Crikelair, G. F., Ju, D. M., and Symonds, F. D. A method for alloplasty in cleft lip nasal deformities. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 24:588-595, 1959.
- Cronin, T. D. Surgery of the double cleft lip and protruding premaxilla. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 19:389-400, 1957.
- Cronin, T. D. Lengthening the columella by the use of skin from the nasal floor and alae. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 27:417, 1958.
- Cronin, T. D. The Bilateral Cleft Lip. With Bilateral Cleft of the Primary Palate. In Converse, J. M. (Ed.), *Reconstructive Plastic Surgery*. Philadelphia: Saunders, 1964. Pp. 1389-1415.
- Cronin, T. D., and Penoff, J. H. Bilateral clefts of the primary palate. *Cleft Palate J.* 8:349-363, 1971.
- Curtin, J. W., and Pruzansky, S. The Stapling Operation for Complete Bilateral Cleft Lip and Palate. In Pruzansky, S. (Ed.), *Transactions of the 5th International Congress of Plastic Surgery*. Melbourne: Butterworth's, 1971.
- Davenport, G., and Bernard, F. Improving the take of composite grafts. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 24:175, 1959.
- Daver, R. M. Repair of the bilateral cleft lip by Millard's two-stage procedure. *Indian J. Plast. Surg.* 8:25, 1975.
- Davis, A. D. Medial cleft of the lower lip and mandible. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 6:62, 1950.
- Davis, A. D. Unoperated bilateral complete cleft lip and palate in the adult. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 7:482-491, 1951.
- Davis, J. S. *Plastic Surgery*. Philadelphia: Blakiston, 1919. P. 492.
- Davis, W. B. Congenital deformities of the face. *Surg. Gynecol. Obstet.* 61:201, 1935.
- Debout, M. *Bull. Gen. Thérapeutique* 62:13, 66, 1862. (Cited by Rose, W., 1891.)
- Debraisieux. Un cas de bec-de-lièvre médian. *Bull. Acad. R. Med. Belge.* 18:697, 1904.
- DeHaan, C. R. Initial Repair of Cleft Lip. In Stark, R. B. (Ed.), *Cleft Palate. A Multidiscipline Approach*. New York: Hoeber Med. Div., Harper & Row, 1968. Pp. 128-133.
- DeKleine, E. H. Nasal tip reconstruction through external excisions. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 15:502, 1955.

- Delpech, J. M. *Chirurgie Clinique de Montpellier ou Observations et Réflexions Tirées des Travaux de Chirurgie Clinique de Cette École*. Paris: Chez Gabon, Libraire, 1828.
- DeMarquay, J. N. Quelques considérations sur bec-de-lièvre. *Gaz. Med.* (Paris) 13:52, 1845.
- DeMarquay, J. N. *Bull. Soc. Anat.* (Paris) 1:11, 1846.
- Demons. *Bull. Soc. Chirurg.* 300, 1881.
- DeMyer, W. The median cleft face syndrome. *Neurology* 17:961, 1967.
- DeMyer, W. Median Cleft Lip. In Grabb, W. C., Rosenstein, S. W., and Bzoch, K. R. (Eds.), *Cleft Lip and Palate*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1971. Pp. 359-369.
- DeMyer, W. Personal communication, 1973.
- DeMyer, W., and Zeman, W. Alobar holoprosencephaly (arrhinencephaly) with median cleft lip and palate: Clinical, electroencephalographic and nosologic considerations. *Confin. Neurol.* 23:1-36, 1963.
- DeMyer, W., Zeman, W., and Palmer, C. G. Familial alobar holoprosencephaly with median cleft lip and palate. *Neurology* 13:913, 1963.
- DeMyer, W., Zeman, W., and Palmer, C. G. The face predicts the brain: Diagnostic significance of median facial anomalies for holoprosencephaly (arrhinencephaly). *Pediatrics* 34:256, 1964.
- Denecke, H. J., and Meyer, R. *Plastische Operationen am Kopf und Hals*. Berlin: Springer, 1964.
- Denecke, H. J., and Meyer, R. *Plastic Surgery of Head and Neck, Corrective and Reconstructive Rhinoplasty*. New York: Springer, 1967.
- Derichsweiler, H. Some observations on the early treatment of harelip and cleft palate cases. In *Trans. Europ. Orthodont. Soc.*, Copenhagen, 1958. P. 237.
- Desault, P. J. In Bichat, X. (Ed.), *O Chirurgicales*. Paris: Baillière, 1830. Vol. 2.
- Dey, D. L. Oblique facial clefts. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 52:258-263, 1973.
- Dey, D. L. An important contribution on the Millard flap to cleft lip surgery. *Aust. N.Z.J. Surg.* 42:271-273, 1973.
- Dey, D. L. Personal communication, 1973.
- Dibbell, D. G. A cartilaginous columellar strut in cleft lip rhinoplasties. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 29:247, 1976.
- Dibbell, D. G., A cartilaginous columellar strut in cleft lip rhinoplasties, *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 29:247-250, 1976.
- Dieffenbach, J. F. *Die Operative Chirurgie*. Leipzig: Brochhaus, 1845, 1848. Vols. 1, 2.
- Dieffenbach, J. F. *Theoretisch-Praktisches Handbuch de Chirurgie*. Berlin: C. F. Enslin, 1831. Vol. 4.
- Dieffenbach, K. M. Personal communication, 1974.
- Dingman, R. O., and Grabb, W. C. Cartilage homografts preserved by radiation. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 28:562, 1961.

- Dingman, R. O., and Grabb, W. C. A rational program for surgical management of bilateral cleft lip and palate. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 47:239, 1971.
- Dorrance, G. M. *The Operative Story of Cleft Palate*. Philadelphia: Saunders, 1933. Pp. 5-6, 13, 134.
- Duffy, M. M. Restoration of orbicularis oris muscle continuity in repair of bilateral cleft lips. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 24:48-56, 1971.
- Duffy, M. M. Concerning the absence of muscle in the prolabium (Letter to the Editor). *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 49:450, 1972.
- Duffy, M. M. Personal communication, 1973.
- Dufourmentel, C., Mouly, R., Preaux, J., and Marchac, D. La greffe composée libre de lièvre à lèvre. *Ann. Chir. Plast.* 12:119-130, 1967.
- Dun, R. C. A case of median harelip. *Rep. Soc. Stud. Dis. Child.* (London) 5:294, 1905.
- Dupertuis, S. M. Free ear lobe grafts of skin and fat. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 1:135, 1946.
- Dupuytren, G. *Leçons Orales de Clinique Chirurgicale Faite à l'Hôtel-Dieu de Paris*. Paris: Baillière, 1832-1834. Vol. 1.
- Dupuytren, G. *Clinical Lectures in Surgery Delivered at Hotel-Dieu in 1832*. (Translated by A. S. Doane.) Boston: Carter, Kende, 1833.
- Dupuytren, G. *Marx. J. Hebd. Med. Chir. Pratique* 29, 1833.
- Dupuytren, G. *Lancet* 2:159, 1946.
- Duvernoy, E. De la Rhinoplastie Partielle. Thesis, University of Paris, 1901.
- Eden, R. Die Verwendung der freier Muskeltransplantation nach Untersuchungen am Menschen. *Arch. Klin. Chir.* 111:706, 1919.
- Edgerton, M. T., Jane, J. A., Berry, F. A., and Fisher, J. C. The feasibility of cranio-facial osteotomies in infants and young children. *Scand. J. Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 8:164-168, 1974.
- Edgerton, M. J., Lewis, C. M., and McKnelly, L. O. Lengthening the short nasal columella by skin flaps from the nasal tip and dorsum. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 40:343-353, 1967.
- Edgerton, M. T., and Marsh, J. L. Surgical lengthening for the short external nose of bilateral cleft lip patients. Presented at the American Association of Plastic Surgeons Annual Meeting, Chicago, 1977.
- Edington, G. H. *Glasgow Med. J.* 71:338-341, 1909.
- Eiseman, G., Walden, R. H., Platzer, K., and Hoppe, K. Surgical correction of maxillary protrusion in a transverse facial cleft. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 45:268-276, 1970.
- Ergin, W. O. Naso-ocular clefts. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 38:573-575, 1966.
- Erich, J. B. Secondary Deformities of Cleft Lip, In Converse, J. M. (Ed.), *Reconstructive Plastic Surgery*. Philadelphia: Saunders, 1964. P. 1505.
- Esser, E. *Arch Chir.* 112:139, 1919.
- Esser, E. *Plast. Chir.* 1:40, 1939.

- Esser, J. F. S. General rules used in simple plastic work on Austrian war-wounded soldiers. *Surg. Gynecol. Obstet.* 24:737, 1917.
- Esser, J. F. S. Studies in plastic surgery of the face. Plastic operations about the mouth. The epidermic inlay. *Ann. Surg.* 65:297, 1917.
- Estlander, J. A. Eine aus der einen Lippe Substanzverluste der anderen Ersitzen. *Arch. Klin. Chir.* 14:622, 1872. (Translated by Borje Sundell for Classic Reprint, *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 42:316-365, 1968.)
- Estlander, J. A. Méthode d'autoplastie de la joue ou d'une lèvre. *Rev. Mens. Med. Chir.* (Paris) 1:344, 1877.
- Falces, E., and Gorney, M. Use of ear cartilage grafts for nasal tip reconstruction. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 50:147-152, 1972.
- Falces, E., Wesser, D., and Gorney, M. Cosmetic surgery of the non-caucasian nose. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 45:317, 1970.
- Falcone, A. E. Release of adherent prolabium and deepening of labial sulcus in the secondary repair of bilateral cleft lips. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 38:42, 1966.
- Falcone, A. E. Personal communication, 1974.
- Fara, M. Anatomy and arteriography of cleft lips in stillborn children. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 42:29-36, 1968.
- Fara, M. Personal communications, 1972, 1973, 1974.
- Fara, M., and Hrivnakova, J. The problem of protruding premaxilla in bilateral total clefts. *Acta Chir. Plast.* 7:125-139, 1965.
- Fara, M., and Smahel, J. Postoperative follow-up of restitution procedures in the orbicularis oris muscle after operation for complete bilateral cleft of the lip. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 40:13, 1967.
- Farkas, L. G., and Lindsay, W. K. Morphology of the adult face following repair of bilateral cleft lip and palate in childhood. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 47:25-32, 1971.
- Faucon, A. Schmidts Jahrbuch. *Ges. Med.* 162:52, 1874.
- de la Faye, G. Observations on the cleft lip. *Mémoires de l'Académie Royale de Chirurgie* 1:605, 1743.
- Federspiel, M. N. Harelip and cleft palate. *Laryngoscope* 32:909, 1922.
- Feinberg, D. L. White forelock in the newborn. *J. Newark City Hosp.* 11:44, 1965.
- Ficat, C. Personal communication, 1974.
- Figi, F. A. The repair of secondary cleft lip and nasal deformities. *J. Int. Coll. Surg.* 17:297-304, 1952.
- Finley, E. B. *Contrib. Embryol.* 14:155, 1922.
- Fisher, J. C. Personal communication, 1974.
- Flanagin, W. S. Free composite grafts from lower to upper lip. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 17:376, 1956.
- Fleischmann, A. Die Kopfregion der Amnioten. *Morphology* 41:615-616, 1910.

- Fogh-Andersen, P. *Inheritance of Harelip and Cleft Palate*. Copenhagen: Nyt. Nordisk Forlag, Arnold Busck, 1942.
- Fogh-Andersen, P. Fistula labia inferioris congenita. *Tandlaegebladet* 47:411-417, 1943.
- Fogh-Andersen, P. Stein-Estlander-Abbe operation. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 3:186-188, 1948.
- Fogh-Andersen, P. Rare clefts of the face. *Acta. Chir. Scand.* 129:275, 1965.
- Fogh-Andersen, P. Personal communication, 1973.
- Fomon, S. Cleft Lip and Cleft Palate. In *The Surgery of Injury and Plastic Repair*. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins, 1939. Pp. 1115-1200.
- Fomon, S., Bell, J. W., Schattner, A., and Syracuse, V. R. Harelip nose revision. *Arch. Otolaryngol.* 64:14-29, 1956.
- Fouchard, P. *Le Chirurgien* (1st ed.). Paris: 1728. Pp. 292-338.
- Francesconi, G. Bifid Nose. In Mustardé, J. C. (Ed.), *Plastic Surgery in Infancy and Childhood*. Philadelphia: Saunders, 1971, Pp. 268-273.
- Francesconi, G. Personal communication, 1973.
- Francesconi, G., and Gianni, E. La disrafia mediana anteriore della faccia. *Minerva Stomatol.* 12:447, 1963.
- Franco, P. *Traité des Hernies . . .* Lyon: Thibault Payon, 1561.
- Fraser, F. C. Causes of congenital malformations in human beings. *J. Chronic Dis.* 10:97, 1939.
- Fraser, F. C. Cleft lip and cleft palate. *Cleft Palate J.* 5:187-194, 1968.
- Fraser, F. C., and Pashayan, H. Relation of face shape to susceptibility to congenital cleft lip. A preliminary report. *J. Med. Genet.* 7:112, 1970.
- Frazer, J. E. A preliminary communication on the formation of the nasal cavities. *J. Anat. Physiol.* 45:347-356, 1911.
- Freeman, B. S. Bilateral cleft lip repair (editorial). *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 22:76, 1958.
- Friede, H., and Pruzansky, S. Longitudinal study of growth in bilateral cleft lip and palate from infancy to adolescence. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 49:392-403, 1972.
- Fuhrmann, W., Stahl, A., and Schroeder, T. M. Das oro-facio-digitale syndrome. *Humangenetik* 2:133, 1966.
- Fujino, H., Yasuko, K., and Takeshi, K. Median cleft of the lower lip, mandible and tongue with midline cervical cord: A case report. *Cleft Palate J.* 7:679-684, 1970.
- Gabarro, P. Some technical points about the repair of double cleft lips. *Acta Chir. Plast.* 9:121-130, 1967.
- Gabarro, P. Personal communication, 1974.
- Gabka, J. *Hasenscharten und Wolfsrachen*. Berlin: Gruyter, 1964.
- Gabka, J. Versorgung von Spaltbildungen des Gesichts. In von Gorbandt, E., Gabka, J., and Berndorfer, A. (Eds.), *Handbuch der Plastischen Chirurgie*. Spezielle Plastische Chirurgie, in press. Vol. II, pp. 7-101.

- Garrett, W. S., and Musgrave, R. H. The Abbe Flap: A Twenty-Year Cumulative. In Georgiade, N. G., and Hagerty, R. F. (Eds.), *Symposium on Management of Cleft Lip and Palate and Associated Deformities*. St. Louis: Mosby, 1974, Pp. 295-301.
- Garrison, F. H. *History of Medicine* (2nd ed.). Philadelphia: Saunders, 1917.
- Gelbke, H. The nostril problem in unilateral harelips and its surgical management. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 18:65-76, 1956.
- Gensoul, J. *J. Hebd. Med. Chir. Pratique*, 1833. P. 29.
- Georgiade, N. G. Early utilization of prosthetic appliances in cleft palate patients. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 34:617-623, 1966.
- Georgiade, N. G. An improved technique for a one-stage repair of bilateral cleft lip. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 48:318-324, 1972.
- Georgiade, N. G. Personal communications, 1973, 1974.
- Georgiade, N. G., and Hagerty, R. F. (Eds.). *Symposium on Management of Cleft Lip and Palate and Associated Deformities*. St. Louis: Mosby, 1974.
- Georgiade, N. G., and Latham, R. A. Intraoral Traction for Positioning the Premaxilla in the Bilateral Cleft Lip. In Georgiade, N. G., and Hagerty, R. F. (Eds.), *Symposium on Management of Cleft Lip and Palate and Associated Deformities*. St. Louis: Mosby, 1974. Pp. 123-127.
- Georgiade, N. G., and Latham, R. A. Maxillary arch alignment in the bilateral cleft lip and palate infant, using the pinned coaxial screw appliance. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 56:52-60, 1975.
- Georgiade, N. G., Mladick, R. A., and Thorne, F. L. Positioning of the premaxilla in bilateral cleft lip by oral pinning and traction. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 41:240-243, 1968.
- Gibson, T. Personal Communication, 1976.
- Gibson, T. Gustav Simon (1824-1876): Simonart (S) (Z) of the Band? *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* In press.
- Gibson, T., and Davis, W. B. The distortion of autogenous cartilage grafts: Its cause and prevention. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 10:257, 1958.
- Gillies, H. D. *Plastic Surgery of the Face*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1920. P. 274.
- Gillies, H. D. New free graft (of skin and ear cartilage) applied to reconstruction of nostril. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 30:305, 1943.
- Gillies, H. D., and Kilner, T. P. Hare-lip: Operation for the correction of secondary deformities. *Lancet* 2:1369-1375, 1932.
- Gillies, H. D., and Millard, D. R., Jr. *The Principles and Art of Plastic Surgery*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1957. Pp. 319-357.
- Glass, D. The early management of bilateral cleft lip and palate. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 23:130-142, 1970.
- Glover, D. M. Personal communication, 1974.
- Glover, D. M., and Newcomb, M. R. Bilateral cleft lip repair and the floating premaxilla. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 28:365-377, 1961.

- Gola, R. Traitement Chirurgical des Séquelles du Bec-de-lièvre. Thesis in Medicine, La Faculté de Médecine et de Pharmacie de Marseille, 1970.
- Goldenhar, M. Associations malformatives de l'oeil et de l'oreille, en particulier le syndrome dermoïde epibulbare-appendices auriculaires-fistula auris congenita et ses relations avec la dysostose mandibulo-faciale. *J. Genet. Hum.* 1:243, 1952.
- Goldwyn, R. M. Guillaume Dupuytren. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 42:195, 1968.
- Goldwyn, R. M. Johann Friedrich Dieffenbach. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 42:18, 1968.
- Goldwyn, R. M. Jonathan Mason Warren and his contributions to plastic surgery. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 41:1-7, 1968.
- Goldwyn, R. M. George H. Monks, M.D. An innovator. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 48:479-484, 1971.
- Goldwyn, R. M. (Ed.). *The Unfavorable Result in Plastic Surgery: Avoidance and Treatment.* Boston: Little, Brown, 1972.
- Goldwyn, R. M. Simon P. Hullihen: Pioneer oral and plastic surgeon. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 52:250-257, 1973.
- Gorlin, R. J., Cervenka, J., and Pruzansky, S. Facial Clefting and Its Syndromes. *Birth Defects: Original Article Series*, Vol. VII, No. 7, June 1971. Pp. 3-49.
- Gorlin, R. J., Jue, K. L., Jacobsen, U., and Goldschmidt, E. Oculoauriculo-vertebral syndrome. *J. Pediatr.* 63:991, 1963.
- Gorlin, R. J., and Pindborg, J. J. *Syndromes of the Head and Neck.* New York: McGraw-Hill, 1964. Pp. 146-150.
- Gorney, M., and Falces, E. Repair of post cleft nasal deformities with gullwing cartilage graft. *Abstracts of the 2nd International Congress on Cleft Palate*, Copenhagen, 1973. P. 53.
- Grabb, W. C. The first and second branchial arch syndrome. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 36:485, 1965.
- Grabb, W. C., Rosenstein, S. W., and Bzoch, K. R. (Eds.). *Cleft Lip and Palate.* Boston: Little, Brown, 1971.
- Grabb, W. C., and Smith, J. W. (Eds.). *Plastic Surgery: A Concise Guide to Clinical Practice.* Boston: Little, Brown, 1968. P. 141.
- Grabb, W. C., and Smith, J. W. (Eds.). *Plastic Surgery: A Concise Guide to Clinical Practice* (2nd ed.). Boston: Little, Brown, 1973. Pp. 159-178.
- Greer-Walker, D. *Malformations of the Face.* Edinburgh: Livingstone, 1961.
- Grignon, J. L. La technique du minimum pour le pédicule du lambeau d'Abbe-Estlander. *Ann. Chir. Plast.* 7:187-191, 1962.
- Grignon, J. L. Désinsertion-enroulement alaire et transposition labiale. *Ann. Chir. Plast.* 13:107-114, 1968.
- Griswold, M. L., Jr., and Sage, W. F. Extra oral traction in cleft lip. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 37:416-420, 1966.

- Grob, M. The Paths of Transverse Facial Clefts (Gorlin, 1971).
- Grochowski, J., Puk, E., and Galles, Z. A case of lower lip cleft. *Abstracts of the 2nd International Congress on Cleft Palate*, Copenhagen, 1973. P. 56.
- Guerrero-Santos, J. Use of a tongue flap in secondary correction of cleft lips. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 44:368-371, 1969.
- Guerrero-Santos, J. Personal communication, 1973.
- Guerrero-Santos, J., and Ramirez, M. Correccion del labio-leprino procedimiento del colgajo cruzado. *Rev. Sanatorio Guadalajara* 3:125-134, 1970.
- Guerrero-Santos, J., Vazquez-Pallares, R., Vera, A., Machain, P., and Castaneda, A. Colgajo lingual en reparación de labio. *Memorias del II Congreso Mexicano de Dermatología. Sociedad Mexicana de Dermatología*, Guadalajara, Mexico, 1962. P. 444.
- Guerrero-Santos, J., Vasquez-Pallares, R., Vera, A., Machain, P., and Castaneda, A. The Tongue Flap in Reconstruction of the Lip. In Owens, N. (Ed.), *Transactions of the 3rd International Congress of Plastic Surgeons, Washington, D.C., 1963*. Amsterdam: Excerpta Medica Foundation, 1964. P. 1055.
- Guiot, G., Rougerie, J., and Tessier, P. La greffe dermique procédé de protection cérébro-méningée et de blindage duremerien. *Ann. Chir. Plast.* 12:93, 1967.
- Gunter, G. S. Nasomaxillary cleft. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 32:637-645, 1963.
- Gunter, G. S. Personal communication, 1973.
- Hagerty, R. F., and Mylin, W. K. Personal communication, 1966.
- Hagerty, R. F., Mylin, W. K., and Hess, D. A. The Prosthetic Closure of Cleft Palate. In Sanvenero-Rosselli, G. and Boggio-Robutti, G. (Eds.), *Transactions of the 4th International Congress of Plastic Surgery, Rome, 1967*. (International Congress Series No. 174.) Amsterdam: Excerpta Medica Foundation, 1967. Pp. 457-461.
- Hajnis, K., and Farkas, L. G. Anthropological record for congenital development defects of the face (especially clefts). *Acta Chir. Plast.* 4:261, 1969.
- Hajnisova, M. Anthropometric Norms of the Face in Czech Population from 15½ to 18 Years of Age. Ph.D. Thesis, Charles University, Prague, 1969.
- Hamilton, E. Congenital deformity of the lower lip. *Dublin J. Med. Soc.* 72:1, 1881.
- Hamilton, R., Graham, W. P., III, and Randall, P. The role of the lip adhesion procedure in cleft lip repair. *Cleft Palate J.* 8:1-9, 1971.
- Hansen, A. C., Ackaouy, G., and Crump, E. P. Waardenburg's syndrome. Report of a pedigree. *J. Natl. Med. Assoc.* 57:8, 1965.

- Harding, R. L. Secondary Repair of Bilateral Cleft Lip. In Grabb, W. C., Rosenstein, S. W., and Bzoch, K. R. (Eds.), *Cleft Lip and Palate*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1971. Pp. 341-356.
- Harkins, C. S. Repositioning the premaxilla with the aid of an expansion prosthesis. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 22:67, 1968.
- Harkins, C. S., Berlin, A., Harding, R. L., Longacre, J. J., and Snodgrass, R. M. A classification of cleft lip and cleft palate. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 29:31, 1962.
- Haym, J. Seltene fetale Hemmungsbildungen im Gesichtsbereich und die Embryologie d. Gesicht. *Stomatologia* (Bucur) 5:175-186, 1952.
- Hendrix, J. H., Jr. Anterior (Primary) Clefts and Oronasal Fistulae. In Georgiade, N.G. (Ed.), *Symposium on Management of Cleft Lip and Palate and Associated Deformities*. Pp. 201-205, 1974.
- Herbst, E. J., and Apffelstaedt. *Malformations of the Jaws and Teeth*. London: Oxford University Press, 1930. P. 145.
- Hirshowitz, B. Comprehensive repair of the double cleft lip in two stages (after Millard). *Abstracts of the 2nd International Congress on Cleft Palate*, Copenhagen, 1973. P. 61.
- Hirshowitz, B., Mahler, D., and Heifetz, M. Epignathus and bifid nose: A report of a rare congenital anomaly. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 26:271-273, 1973.
- Hochstetter, F. Ueber die bildung der inneren nasengänge oder primitiven choanen. *Verh. Anat. Ges.* 1891.
- Hochstetter, F., Hoepke, and Maurer, H. Embryologie du bec-de-lièvre, le palais primaire. *Ann. Anat. Pathol.* 13:275-326, 1936.
- Hoehn, J. G. Personal communication, 1973.
- Hoffman, S. Congenital lip sinuses: Hereditary aspects and their relationship to cleft lip and palate. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 23:241-246, 1971.
- Hofman, J. P. *De Labius Leporinis von Hasen-Scharten*. Heidelberg: Bergmann, 1686.
- Hogan, E. L., Dawson, D. M., and Romanuel, F. C. A. Enzymatic changes in denervated muscle: II. Biochemical studies. *Arch. Neurol.* 13:274, 1965.
- Holbrook, L. A. Congenital midline sinus of the upper lip. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 23:155, 1970.
- Holdsworth, W. G. *Cleft Lip and Palate*. London: Heinemann, 1951. Pp. 28-40.
- Holdsworth, W. G. *Cleft Lip and Palate* (3rd ed.). London: Heinemann, 1970. P. 100.
- Holdsworth, W. G. *Cleft Lip and Palate* (4th ed.). London: Heinemann, 1973.
- Holdsworth, W. G. Later treatment of complete double clefts. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 21:127-133, 1963.

- Hollmann, K. Early closure of vermillion in complete clefts. *Abstracts of the 2nd International Congress on Cleft Palate*, Copenhagen, 1973. P. 220.
- Homans, J. *A Textbook of Surgery*. Springfield, Ill.: Thomas, 1940. Pp. 1170-1171.
- Honig, C. A. Some Aspects of the Treatment of Bilateral Clefts. In Sanvenero-Rosselli, G., and Boggio-Robutti, G. (Eds.), *Transactions of the 4th International Congress of Plastic Surgery, Rome, 1967*. (International Congress Series No. 174.) Amsterdam: Excerpta Medica Foundation, 1969. Pp. 318-321.
- Honig, C. A. Personal communication, 1973.
- Horton, C. E., Adamson, J. E., Mladick, R. A., and Taddeo, R. J. The upper lip sulcus in cleft lips. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 45:31, 1970.
- Hotz, M. The role of orthodontics in treatment management of cleft lip and palate. *Cleft Palate J.* 7:371, 1970.
- Hotz, M., and Perko, M. Early management of bilateral total cleft lip and palate. *Scand. J. Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 8:104-108, 1974.
- Huber. *Am. Surg.* 56:400, 1912.
- Huffman, W. C., and Lierle, D. M. The repair of bilateral cleft lip. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 4:489-501, 1949.
- Hullihen, S. P. Hare-lip and its treatment. *Am. J. Dent. Sc.* (1st Series) 4:244-254, 1844.
- Humby, G. The nostril in secondary harelip. *Lancet* 1:1275, 1938.
- Hunt, P. A., and Smith, D. Mandibulo-facial-dysostosis. *Pediatrics* 15:195, 1955.
- Imre, Lidoplastic Budapest, 1928. Operationen an ded Linden. In *Ophthalmologische Operationslehre*, 1942.
- Innis, C. O. Repositioning of the premaxilla and simultaneous closure of the bilateral cleft lip. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 14:153-156, 1961.
- Innis, C. O. Some preliminary observations on unrepaired harelips and cleft palates in adult members of the Dusan tribes of North Borneo. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 15:172-181, 1962.
- Isaksson, I., Johanson, B., Petersen, I., and Sellden, U. Electromyographic study of the Abbe and fan flaps. *Acta Chir. Scand.* 123:343-350, 1962.
- Ivy, R. H. *Nelson's Loose Leaf Surgery*. New York: Nelson, 1932. Vol. 2, p. 644.
- Ivy, R. H. The philtrum of the upper lip (editorial). *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 40:94-95, 1967.
- Ivy, R. H. Obituary: Harold Stearns Vaughan. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 45:416, 1970.
- Ivy, R. H. The Classic Reprint. Du bec-de-lièvre (new method for the harelip operation). J. F. Malgaigne (*J. Chir. Paris* 2:1-6, 1844). Translated from the French. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 57:359, 1976.
- Ivy, R. H. Personal communications, 1970, 1972.

- Jackson, I. T. The importance of orbicularis oris in cleft lip repair. *Abstracts of the 2nd International Congress on Cleft Palate*, Copenhagen, 1973. P. 80.
- Jesus, J. A comparative cephalometric analysis of non-operated cleft palate adults and normal adults. *Am. J. Orthod.* 45:61-62, 1959.
- Johanson, B., and Ohlsson, A. Bone grafting and dental orthopaedics in primary and secondary cases of cleft lip and palate. *Acta Chir. Scand.* 122:112-124, 1961.
- Johnson, H. A. A simple method for the repair of minor post-operative cleft lip "whistling" deformity. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 25:152-154, 1972.
- Joseph, J. *Nasenplastik und Sonstige Gesicht's Plastik*. Leipzig: Curt Kabitzsch, 1931.
- Juri, J., Juri, C., and de Antueno, J. A modification of the Kapetansky technique for repair of whistling deformities of the upper lip. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 57:70-73, 1976.
- Kahn, E. A., and Olmedo, L. Congenital defect of the scalp. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 6:435, 1950.
- Kahn, S., and Winsten, J. Surgical approaches to the bilateral cleft lip problem. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 13:13, 1960.
- Kapetansky, D. I. Double pendulum flaps for whistling deformities in bilateral cleft lips. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 47:321-323, 1971.
- Kapetansky, D. I. Animation and cosmetic balance in repair of congenital bilateral cleft lips: A modified technique. *Cleft Palate J.* 11:219-228, 1974.
- Kaplan, E. N. The anatomic basis to the rotation-advancement repair of unilateral cleft lip. Personal communication, 1974.
- Karfik, V. Oblique Facial Cleft. In Sanvenero-Rosselli, G. and Boggio-Robutti, G. (Eds.), *Transactions of the 4th International Congress of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery, Rome, 1967*. (International Congress Series No. 174.) Amsterdam: Excerpta Medica Foundation, 1969. Pp. 105-109.
- Kawai, D., and others. Congenital cleft of the mandible: Report of a case. *J. Jap. Stomatol. Soc.* 4:249, 1955.
- Kazanjian, V. H. Congenital absence of the ramus of the mandible. *J. Bone Joint Surg.* 21:761-772, 1939.
- Kazanjian, V. H. Secondary deformities in cleft palate patients. *Ann. Surg.* 109:442-467, 1939.
- Kazanjian, V. H. Estlander-Abbe operation in treating secondary harelip deformities and defects of the upper lip resulting from cancer. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 2:307-325, 1947.
- Kazanjian, V. H., and Holmes, E. M. Treatment of median cleft lip associated with bifid nose and hypertelorism. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 24:582-587, 1959.

- Keith, A. On congenital malformations of the palate, face and neck. *Br. Med. J.* 2:310-313, 363-367, 438-441, 1909.
- Keith, A. Concerning the origin and nature of certain malformations of the face, head and foot. *Br. J. Surg.* 28:173-192, 1940.
- Keith, A. *Human Embryology and Morphology* (6th ed.). London: Arnold, 1948.
- Kemble, J. V. H. Underdevelopment of the maxilla related to absence of the cartilaginous nasal septum. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 26:266-270, 1973.
- Kernahan, D. A. The striped Y. A symbolic classification for cleft lips and palates. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 47:469, 1971.
- Kernahan, D. A. On cleft lip and palate classifications. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 51:578, 1973.
- Kernahan, D. Symposium on Refinements in Cleft Lip and Palate Surgery, Chicago, 1977.
- Khoo Boo-Chai. The transverse facial cleft: Its repair. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 22:119, 1969.
- King T. S. The anatomy of hare-lip in man. *J. Anat.* 87:447, 1954.
- Kirmisson, E. Sur un cas d'absence de la branche montante du maxillaire inférieure du côté droit avec atrophie de la face du nerve côté. *C. R. Soc. Obstet. Gynecol. Paediatr.* 4:153, 1902.
- Klein, D. Albinisme, partial (leukisme) avec surdimutité, blepharophimosis et dysplasia myo-osteo-articulaire. *Helv. Paediatr. Acta* 5:38, 1950.
- Knowles, C. C., Littlewood, A. H. M., and Bush, P. G. Incomplete median cleft of the lower lip and chin with complete cleft of the mandible. *Br. Dent. J.* 127:337-339, 1969.
- Koberg, W. R. Indications and results of Abbe-flap-plasty gained on 220 cases. *Abstracts of the 2nd International Congress on Cleft Palate*, Copenhagen, 1973. P. 81.
- Koblin, I. On Classification of median and pseudomedian clefts of primary palate. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* Submitted for publication, 1973.
- Koblin, I. Median and pseudo median clefts of the primary palate. *Abstracts of the 2nd International Congress on Cleft Palate*. Copenhagen, 1973. P. 82.
- Koch, J. von Korrektureoperationen bei einseitigen Lippen-spalten unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Schnittführung nach Millard. *Zentralbl. Chir.* 19:666-671, 1967.
- Kolesov, A. A. *Pediatric Stomatology*. Moscow: Meditsina, 1970. Pp. 86-91.
- Kolesov, A. A. Repair of the Upper Lip in Bilateral Clefts. In *Stomatologiya Dyetskovo Vozrasta*. Moscow: Meditsina, 1970. Pp 91-95.
- Kozin, I. A. Surgical Treatment of Hidden Cleft of Upper Lip. In *Topical Problems of Cosmetology*. Moscow, 1970. Pp. 179-189.
- Kozin, I. A. Rare form of nasal deformity as in unilateral upper-lip cleft but without cleft of this lip. *Acta Chir. Plast.* 14:210-217, 1972.
- Kozin, I. A. Personal communication, 1973.

- Kraus, R. S., Kitamura, H., and Latham, R. A. *Atlas of Developmental Anatomy of the Face*. New York: Harper & Row, 1966. Pp. 164-208.
- Krecke, H. Buchbesprechung. Neuber: Zur Hasenschartenoperation. *Dtsch. Zahn. Mund. Kieferheilk* 3:163, 1899.
- Kriens, O. Der Mediane Oberlippensing. Mitteilung uber zwei Falle. *Dtsch. Zahnmaerztl. Z.* 23:1425-1431, 1968.
- Krikun, L. A. Clinical features of median cleft of the nose. *Acta Chir. Plast.* 14:137, 1972.
- Kruchinskiy, G. V. Method of repair of upper lip defects with a wedge-shaped flap taken from the lower lip. *Acta Chir. Plast.* 11:276-282, 1969.
- Kurlander, C. J., DeMyer, W., and Campbell, J. A. Roentgenology of median cleft face syndrome. *Radiology* 88:473, 1967.
- Kurlander, C. J., DeMyer, W., Campbell, J. A., and Taybi, H. Roentgenology of holoprosencephaly. *Acta Radiol.* 5:25, 1966.
- Labat. *Ann. Med. Physiol.* 23:320, 1833.
- Lagos Garcia, A. Labio leporino mediano y nariz bifida. *Semana Med.* 2:237, 1944.
- Lamont, E. S. Reparative plastic surgery of secondary cleft lip and nasal deformities. *Surg. Gynecol. Obstet.* 80:422-435, 1945.
- Lamont, E. S. Personal communication, 1974.
- Lane, W. A. A case in which two symmetrical congenital mucous secreting cavities existed in the lower lip. *Trans. Clin. Soc. London* 24:230, 1891.
- Lannelongue, R., and Menard, V. *Traité des Affections Congénitales*. Paris: Asselin et Houzeau, 1891.
- Latham, R. A. Facial Growth Mechanisms in the Human and Their Role in the Formation of the Cleft Lip and Palate Deformity. Ph.D. Thesis, University of Liverpool, 1967.
- Latham, R. A. A New Concept of the Early Maxillary Growth Mechanism. In *Trans. Europ. Orthodont. Soc.*, Copenhagen, 1968. Pp. 53-63.
- Latham, R. A. The sliding of cranial bones at sutural surfaces during growth (abstract). *J. Anat.* 103:595, 1968.
- Latham, R. A. The pathogenesis of the skeletal deformity associated with unilateral cleft lip and palate. *Cleft Palate J.* 6:401-414, 1969.
- Latham, R. A. The septopremaxillary ligament and maxillary development. *J. Anat.* 104:584, 1969.
- Latham, R. A. Maxillary development and growth: The septopremaxillary ligament. *J. Anat.* 107:471-478, 1970.
- Latham, R. A. The mechanism of maxillary growth in the human cyclops. *J. Dent. Res.* 50:929-933, 1971.
- Latham, R. A. Development and structure of the premaxillary deformity in bilateral cleft lip and palate. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 26:1-11, 1973.

- Latham, R. A. Personal communications, 1973, 1974.
- Latham, R. A. The Developmental Deficiencies of the Vertical and Antero-Posterior Dimensions in the Unilateral Cleft Lip and Palate Deformity. In Georgiade, N. G., and Hagerty, R. F. (Eds.), *Symposium on Management of Cleft Lip and Palate and Associated Deformities*. St. Louis: Mosby, 1974. Pp. 78-82.
- Latham, R. A., and Deaton, T. G. Personal communication, 1975.
- Latham, R. A., and Deaton, T. G. The structural basis of the philtrum and the contour of the vermillion border: A study of the musculature of the upper lip. *J. Anat.* 121:151-160, 1976.
- Latham, R. A., and Workman, C. Anatomy of the Philtrum and Columella: The Soft Tissue Deformity in Bilateral Cleft Lip and Palate. In Georgiade, N. G., and Hagerty, R. F. (Eds.), *Symposium on Management of Cleft Lip and Palate and Associated Deformities*. St. Louis: Mosby, 1974. Pp. 10-12.
- Laub, D. N. Personal communications, 1973, 1974.
- Lauro, R., and Verga, G. A. A case of median cleft of the lower lip. *Acta Chir. Ital.* 25:307, 1969.
- Lee, F. C. Orbicularis oris muscle in double harelip. *Arch. Surg.* 53:409, 1946.
- Lehman, J. A., Jr. Personal communication, 1973.
- Lehman, J. A., Jr. Secondary repair of bilateral cleft lip deformities: A two-stage approach. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 29:116, 1976.
- Lehman, J. A., Jr., and Cuddapah, S. The true hare lip: A case report. *Cleft Palate J.* 11:497, 1974.
- LeMesurier, A. B. *Hare-Lips and Their Treatment*. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins, 1962.
- Lemos, P. C. Nova operação para leporino simples. *O Hospital* 50:607, 1956.
- Lemos, P. C. Cheilo "Z" Plasty. In Sanvenero-Rosselli, G., and Boggio-Robutti, G. (Eds.), *Transactions of the 4th International Congress of Plastic Surgery, Rome, 1967*. (International Congress Series No. 174.), Amsterdam: Excerpta Medica Foundation, 1969.
- Letterman, G., Schurter, M., and Teimourian, B. Vilray Papin Blair's early concepts of the cleft palate problem. *Cleft Palate J.* 1:125-129, 1964.
- Lewin, M. Congenital malformation of the ear and mandible. *Oral Surg.* 3:1115, 1950.
- Lexer, E. In Bergman, E. von, and Bruns, V. von (Eds.), *Handbuch der Praktischen Chirurgie*. Jena: Fischer, 1897.
- Lexer, E. Malformations, Injuries and Diseases of the Face. Plastic Operations. In Bergman, E. von (Ed.), *A System of Practical Surgery*. Philadelphia: Lea & Febiger, 1904.
- Lexer, E. *Die Gesamte Wiederherstellungs-Chirurgie*. Leipzig: Barth, 1931.

- Limberg, A. A. Rhinoplasty with free transplantation from auricle. *Sov. Kir.* 9:70, 1923.
- Limberg, A. A. *The Planning of Local Plastic Operations on the Body Surface: Theory and Practice. A Handbook for Surgeons.* Leningrad: Government Printing for Medical Literature (Medgiz), 1963. P. 377.
- Limberg, A. A. Design of Local Flaps. In Gibson, T. (Ed.), *Modern Trends in Plastic Surgery, II.* Washington: Butterworth, 1966. Pp. 38-61.
- Lindemann, A., Lange, G., and Frenzel, H. *Die Chirurgie des Gesichts, der Mundhohle und der Luftwege.* Berlin: Schwarzenberg, 1941.
- Lindsay, W. K. Lips, Tongue and Floor of Mouth. In Mustardé, J. C. (Ed.), *Plastic Surgery in Infancy and Childhood.* Philadelphia: Saunders, 1971. Pp. 102-129.
- Lindsay, W. K., and Farkas, L. G. The use of anthropometry in assessing the cleft lip-nose. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 49:287, 1972.
- Lindsay, W. K., and Farkas, L. G. The use of anthropometry in assessing the cleft lip-nose. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 49:287, 1972.
- Lintilhac, J. P., and Cochain, J. P. Fentes et divisions labiales. Considérations sur la terminologie, la statistique au Maroc et l'évolution des techniques opératoires. *Chir. Plastique. Maroc Med.* (Paris). April 1966. Pp. 276-287.
- Logan, W. H. G. Cleft palate and harelip. *J. Natl. Dent. Assoc.* 8:871, 1921.
- Longacre, J. J. Surgical Correction of Extensive Defects of Scalp and Skull with Autogenous Tissues. In Skoog, T. (Ed.), *Transactions of the 1st International Congress of Plastic Surgery, Stockholm.* Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins, 1957. P. 346.
- Longacre, J. J. Deformities of the Forehead, Scalp and Cranium. In Converse, J. M. (Ed.), *Reconstructive Plastic Surgery.* Philadelphia: Saunders, 1964. Pp. 564-597.
- Longacre, J. J. Personal communication, 1974.
- Longacre, J. J., and DeStefano, G. A. Reconstruction of extensive defects of the skull with split-rib grafts. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.*, 19:186, 1957.
- Longacre, J. J., DeStefano, G. A., and Holmstrand, K. E. The early versus the late reconstruction of congenital hypoplasia of the facial skeleton and skull. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 27:489, 1961.
- Longacre, J. J., DeStefano, G. A., and Holmstrand, K. E. The surgical management of the first and second branchial arch syndromes. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 31:507, 1963.
- Longacre, J. J., Halek, D. B., Munick, L. H., Johnson, H. A., and Chunekamrai, D. New approach to correction of nasal deformity following cleft lip repair. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 38:555, 1966.
- Ludy, J. B., and Shirazy, E. Concerning congenital fistulae of the lips; their

- mooted significance; review of the literature; and report of family with congenital fistulae of the lower lip. *N. Int. Clin.* 3:75, 1938.
- MacCollum, D. W., and Richardson, S. O. Management of the patient with cleft lip and cleft palate. *Pediatrics* 20:573, 1958.
- McComb, H. Primary repair of the bilateral cleft lip nose. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 28:262-267, 1975.
- McDowell, F. Late results after long term growth in cleft lip repairs. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 38:44, 1966.
- McDowell, F. "Commentary by the Editor." The Classic Reprint. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 57:221, 1976.
- McDowell, M. The Classic Reprint. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 57:216, 1976.
- McEney, E. T., and Brennermann, J. Multiple facial anomalies. *J. Pediatr.* 11:468, 1937.
- McGregor, I. A. The Abbe flap. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 16:46-58, 1963.
- McGregor, M. Personal communication, 1974.
- McIndoe, A. H. Correction of alar deformity in cleft lip. *Lancet* 1:607-609, 1938.
- McIndoe, A. H., and Rees, T. D. Synchronous repair of secondary deformities in cleft lip and nose. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 24:150-162, 1959.
- MacKenzie, K. I. Midline sinus of the upper lip. *J. Laryngol. Otol.* 84:235, 1970.
- McLaughlin, C. R. Composite ear grafts and their blood supply. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 7:174, 1954.
- McNeil, C. K. *Oral and Facial Deformity*. London: Pitman, 1954.
- Maes, J. Unusual cleft lip deformity (letters to the editor). *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 54:346-347, 1974.
- Magnus, R. Uber Muskeltransplantation. *Munch. Med. Wochenschr.* 37:515, 1890.
- Maisels, D. O., and Littlewood, M. Experience with the Millard Forked Flap in the Primary Repair of Bilateral Cleft Lips. In Sanvenero-Rosselli, G., and Boggio-Robutti, G. (Eds.), *Transactions of the 4th International Congress of Plastic Surgery, Rome, 1967*. (International Congress Series No. 174.) Amsterdam: Excerpta Medica Foundation, 1969. Pp. 314-317.
- Malgaigne, J. F. Du bec-de-lièvre (new method for the harelip operation). *J. Chir. Paris* 2:1-6, 1844.
- Malik, R. Nose deformities and their treatment in secondary repair of cleft-lip patients. *Abstracts of the 2nd International Congress on Cleft Palate, Copenhagen, 1973*. P. 101.
- Malik, R. Nasal deformities and their treatment in secondary repair of cleft lip patients. *Scand. J. Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 8:136-141, 1974.
- Manchester, W. M. The repair of bilateral cleft lip and palate. *Br. J. Surg.* 52:878, 1965.

- Manchester, W. M. The repair of double cleft lip as part of an integrated program. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 45:207, 1970.
- Manchester, W. M. A Method of Primary Double Cleft Lip Repair. In Hueston, J. T. (Ed.), *Transactions of the 5th International Congress of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery*. Melbourne: Butterworth's, 1971. Pp. 193-206.
- Manchester, W. M. Personal communication, 1973.
- Maneaud, M. Personal communication, 1974.
- Mann, I. *Development of the Human Eye*. London: B.M.A., 1964. P. 259.
- Mansfield, O. T., and Herbert, D. C. Unilateral transverse facial cleft—a method of surgical closure. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 25:29-32, 1972.
- Marchac, D. Personal communication, 1974.
- Marcks, K. M., Trevaskis, A. E., Berg, E. M., and Puchner, G. Nasal defects associated with cleft lip deformity. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 34:176-181, 1964.
- Marcks, K. M., Trevaskis, A. E., and Payne, M. J. Bilateral cleft lip repair. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 19:401-408, 1957.
- Marcks, K. M., Trevaskis, A. E., and Payne, M. J. Elongation of the columella by flap transfer and Z-plasty. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 20:466-473, 1957.
- Marcks, K. M., Trevaskis, A. E., Tuerk, M., and Payne, M. J. Secondary Cleft Lip Repairs. In T. Skoog, (Ed.), *Transactions of the 1st International Congress of Plastic Surgery, Stockholm*. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins, 1957. Pp. 166-171.
- Marino, H. Personal communication, 1974.
- Marino, H., and Rabinovich, J. Free skin grafts of lip tissue. *Rev. Lat. Am. Cir. Plast.* 11:2-7, 1967.
- Mason, F. *Harelip and Cleft Palate*. London: Churchill, 1877. P. 23.
- Masters, F. W., and Apfelberg, D. B. Treatment of the Unstable Pre-maxilla by Premaxillectomy and Bone Graft. In Georgiade, N. G., and Hagerty, R. F. (Eds.), *Symposium on Management of Cleft Lip and Palate and Associated Deformities*. St. Louis: Mosby, 1974. Pp. 128-133.
- Masters, F. W., and Craft, P. D. Correction of "Notch," or "Whistling," Deformities of the Lip. In Georgiade, N. G., and Hagerty, R. F. (Eds.), *Symposium on Management of Cleft Lip and Palate and Associated Deformities*. St. Louis: Mosby, 1974. Pp. 283-290.
- Matthews, D. N. The premaxilla in bilateral clefts of the lip and palate. *Br. J. Surg.* 5:77-86, 1952.
- Matthews, D. N. The nose tip. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 21:153-167, 1968.
- Matthews, D. N. Personal communication, 1973.
- Mazzola, R. F. Congenital malformations in the frontonasal area: Their pathogenesis and classification. *Clin. Plast. Surg.* 3:573-609, 1976.

- May, E. Transverse facial clefts and their repair. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 29:240-249, 1962.
- May, H. Erich Lexer. A biographical sketch. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 29:141-152, 1962.
- Meade, J. R. Composite ear graft for construction of columella. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 23:134, 1959.
- Meesen, M. Personal communication, 1976.
- Mehta Lopa, A., and Kothari, M. L. The role of median nasal process in the development of the face. In press.
- Meijer, R., and Collito, M. B. The preliminary lip closure—the C-W technique. Five year follow-up. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgeons, Montreal, October 1971.
- Meissner, K. Ohrenkrankungen bei Gaumenspalten. *Hals-Nasen Ohrenarzt.* 30:6, 1939.
- Mende, I. Über eine Familie hereditär-degenerativer Taubstummer mit mongoloidem Einschlag und teilweisen Leukismus der Haut und Haare. *Arch Kinderh.* 79:214-222, 1926.
- Merville, L. C. Bec-de-lièvre et division palatine. *Stomatologie* 6, *Encyclopédie Médico-Chirurgicale* (Paris), 1971.
- Mestre, J. C., Jesus, J., and Subtelny, J. D. Unoperated oral clefts at maturation. *Angle Orthod.* 30:78-85, 1960.
- Metzenbaum, M. Replacement of lower end of dislocated septal cartilage versus submucous resection of dislocated end of septal cartilage. *Arch. Otolaryngol.* 9:282, 1929.
- Meyer, R. Correzione secondaria delle deformazioni nasali del labbro leporino. *Ann. Laringol.* 60:269, 1961.
- Meyer, R. Infolding technique for correction of the nares in macrorhinia and hare lip nose. Personal communication, 1973.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. Plastic peregrinations. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 5:26-52, 1950.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. Oriental peregrinations. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 16:319-336, 1955.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. Columella lengthening by a forked flap. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 22:454-457, 1958.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. A radical rotation in single harelip. *Am. J. Surg.* 95:318-322, 1958.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. Adaptation of the Rotation-Advancement Principle in Bilateral Cleft Lip. In Wallace, A. B., (Ed.), *Transactions of the 2nd International Congress of Plastic Surgery, London, 1959*. Edinburgh & London: Livingstone, 1960.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. External excisions in rhinoplasty. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 12:340-348, 1960.

- Millard, D. R., Jr. A primary compromise for bilateral cleft lip. *Surg. Gynecol. Obstet.* 3:557-563, 1960.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. A Jamaican reconstructive surgical program. *Arch. Surg.* 83:707-718, 1961.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. The triad of columella deformities. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 31:370-384, 1963.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. Composite lip flaps and grafts in secondary cleft deformities. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 17:1-8, 1964.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. A lip fleur-de-lis flap. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 34:34-36, 1964.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. Refinements in rotation-advancement cleft lip technique. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 33:26-38, 1964.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. Rotation-advancement principle in cleft lip closure. *Cleft Palate J.* 1:246-252, 1964.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. The general care of the cleft lip and palate patient. *J. Fla. Med. Assoc.* 52:623-630, 1965.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. Total reconstructive rhinoplasty and a missing link. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 37:167-183, 1966.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. Alar margin sculpturing. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 40:337-342, 1967.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. Bilateral cleft lip and a primary forked flap: A preliminary report. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 39:59-65, 1967.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. Secondary corrective rhinoplasty. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 44:545-557, 1969.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. Scar repair by the double-breasted vest principle. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 45:616-619, 1970.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. Closure of bilateral cleft lip and elongation of columella by two operations in infancy. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 47:324-331, 1971.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. Complete Bilateral Clefts: Primary Lip and Nose Corrections. In Hueston, J. T. (Ed.), *Transactions of the 5th International Congress of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery*. Melbourne: Butterworth's, 1971. Pp. 185-192.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. Congenital nasal tip retrusion and three little composite ear grafts: Case report. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 48:501-504, 1971.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. Rotation-Advancement in the Repair of Bilateral Cleft Lip. In Grabb, W. C., Rosenstein, S. W., and Bzoch, K. R. (Eds.), *Cleft Lip and Palate*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1971. Pp. 305-310.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. Versatility of the chondro-muco-cutaneous flap in the nasal vestibule. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 50:580-587, 1972.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. Cleft Lip. In Grabb, W. C., and Smith, J. W. (Eds.), *Plastic Surgery. A Concise Guide to Clinical Practice* (2nd ed.). Boston: Little, Brown, 1973. Pp. 159-178.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. Further Adjuncts in Rotation and Advancement. In

- Georgiade, N. G., and Hagerty, R. F. (Eds.), *Symposium on Management of Cleft Lip and Palate and Associated Deformities*. St. Louis: Mosby, 1974. Pp. 67-71.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. Lengthening the Columella. In Georgiade, N. G., and Hagerty, R. F. (Eds.), *Symposium on Management of Cleft Lip and Palate and Associated Deformities*. St. Louis: Mosby, 1974. Pp. 265-269.
- Millard, D. R., Jr. Reconstructive rhinoplasty for the lower half of the nose. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 53:133-139, 1974.
- Millard, D. R., Jr., Balber, G., and Philips, B. W. A data collection system for cleft lip and palate: I. Surgical evaluation. *Cleft Palate J.* 4:277-290, 1967.
- Millard, D. R., Jr., Kuszaj, J., and Wirch, B. Nursing care of the patient with cleft lip and palate. *Nurs. Clin. North Am.* 2:483-493, 1967.
- Millard, D. R., Jr., Lehman, J. A., Jr., Deane, M., and Garst, W. P. Median cleft of the lower lip and mandible: A case report. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 24:391-395, 1971.
- Millard, D. R., Jr., and McNeill, K. A. British West Indies peregrinations. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 15:325-337, 1962.
- Millard, D. R., Jr., and McNeill, K. A. The incidence of cleft lip and palate in Jamaica. *Cleft Palate J.* 2:384-388, 1965.
- Millard, D. R., Jr., and Pigott, R. Correction of the Bilateral Cleft Lip Nasal Deformity. In Grabb, W. C., Rosenstein, S. W., and Bzoch, K. R. (Eds.), *Cleft Lip and Palate*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1971. Pp. 325-340.
- Millard, D. R., Jr., and Williams, S. Median lip clefts of the upper lip. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 42:4-14, 1968.
- Miller, S., Wood, M. A., and Hag, M. A. Bilateral oro-ocular cleft. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 51:590-591, 1973.
- Miyata, S. Congenital deformity of the mandible and lower lip with ankyloglossia. *J. Jap. Orthop. Assoc.* 1:131-135, 1926.
- Mladick, R. A., Horton, C. E., Adamson, J. E., and Carraway, J. H. The Lip Sulcus. In Georgiade, N. G., and Hagerty, R. F. (Eds.), *Symposium on Management of Cleft Lip and Palate and Associated Deformities*. St. Louis: Mosby, 1974. Pp. 276-282.
- Mladick, R. A., Horton, C. E., Adamson, J. E., and Carraway, J. H. Medial, Lateral, and Transverse Clefts. In Georgiade, N. G., and Hagerty, R. F. (Eds.), *Symposium on Management of Cleft Lip and Palate and Associated Deformities*. St. Louis: Mosby, 1974. Pp. 210-216.
- Moeckel, M. Ephémérides des curieux de la nature (Observation 55). (Cited by Monroe, C. W., 1966.)
- Momma, W. G., Koberg, W., and Mai, W. Indications for and results of the Abbe flap operation. *Scand. J. Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 8:142-147, 1974.

- Monie, I. W., and Cacciatore, A. The development of the philtrum. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 30:312-321, 1962.
- Monroe, C. W. Surgical factors influencing bone growth in the middle third of the upper jaw in cleft palate. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 24:481-497, 1959.
- Monroe, C. W. Recession of the premaxilla in bilateral cleft lip and palate: A follow-up study. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 35:512, 1965.
- Monroe, C. W. Midline cleft of the lower lip, mandible and tongue with flexion contracture of the neck. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 38:312-319, 1966.
- Monroe, C. W. Recession of the premaxilla in bilateral cleft lip and palate: Follow-up clinic. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 54:482, 1974.
- Monroe, C. W., Griffith, B. G., McKinney, P., Rosenstein, S. W., and Jacobson, B. N. Surgical recession of the premaxilla and its effect on maxillary growth in patients with bilateral clefts. *Cleft Palate J.* 7:784-793, 1970.
- Moore, F. T., and Lendvay, P. G. Free composite lip-switch procedure. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 22:262-264, 1969.
- Morel-Fatio, D., and Lalardrie, J. P. External nasal approach in the correction of major morphologic sequelae of the cleft lip nose. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 38:116-122, 1966.
- Morian, R. Ueber die schwage Gesichtsspalte. *Arch. Klin. Chir.* 35:245, 1887.
- Morini, S. *Body Sculpture*. New York: Delacorte, 1972.
- Morton, C. B., and Jordon, H. E. Medial cleft of the lower lip and mandible, cleft sternum and absence of basihyoid. *Arch. Surg.* 30:647-656, 1935.
- Moss, M. L. Growth of the calvaria in the rat: The determination of osseous morphology. *Am. J. Anat.* 94:333-361, 1954.
- Mowlem, R. Personal communication, 1953.
- Muir, I. F. K., and Bodenham, D. C. Secondary Repair of Cleft Lip and Palate. In Gibson, T. (Ed.), *Modern Trends in Plastic Surgery*. Washington: Butterworth, 1966. Pp. 226-234.
- Mukhin, M. V., and Agroskina, A. P. Surgical treatment of deformations of the face after cheiloplasty for congenital clefts of the upper lip. *Acta Chir. Plast.* 8:249-256, 1966.
- Mullen, T. F. The developmental anatomy and surgical significance of the orbicularis oris. *Western J. Surg.* 40:134-141, 1932.
- Musgrave, R. H., and Dupertuis, S. M. Revision of the unilateral cleft lip nostril. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 25:223-234, 1960.
- Musgrave, R. H., and Garrett, W. S. Surgery for Cleft Lip and Nostril. In Goldwyn, R. M. (Ed.), *The Unfavorable Result in Plastic Surgery: Avoidance and Treatment*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1972. Pp. 115-124.

- Musgrave, R. H., and Garrett, W. S. Bilateral Cleft Lip Nose. In Georgiade, N. G., and Hagerty, R. F. (Eds.), *Symposium on Management of Cleft Lip and Palate and Associated Deformities*. St. Louis: Mosby, 1974. Pp. 308-313.
- Mustardé, J. C. A fresh look at LeMesurier: The problem of the drifting ala. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 24:258-262, 1971.
- Nagai, I., and Weinstein, I. Surgical repair of horizontal facial clefts. *J. Oral Surg.* 21:251, 1963.
- Neuber, G. Zur Hasenschartenoperation. *Naturforscher und Ärtz. Zentralbl. Chir.* 26:1303, 1899.
- Neuner, O. Sekundäre Korrekturmöglichkeiten bei Lippen-Kiefer-Gaumenspalt-Patienten. *Oest. Z. Stomatol.* 62:268, 1965.
- Neuner, O. The Functional and Cosmetic Treatment of Cleft Lip and Palate. In *Reconstructive Surgery of Thermal Injuries*. (International Congress Series No. 141.) Amsterdam: Excerpta Medica Foundation, 1966. Pp. 118-128.
- Neuner, O. Secondary Correction of Cleft Lip and Palate. With Particular Reference to the Construction of the Philtrum. In Sanvenero-Rosselli, G., and Boggio-Robutti, G. (Eds.), *Transactions of the 4th International Congress of Plastic Surgery, Rome, 1967*. (International Congress Series No. 174.) Amsterdam: Excerpta Medica Foundation, 1969.
- Neuner, O. Special problems in full rehabilitation of the nasal base and upper lip in single and double clefts. *Cleft Palate J.* 6:384, 1969.
- Neuner, O. Secondary Repair of Cleft Lip and Palate Deformities. In *Image Roche* (International Edition). Basel: La Roche, 1971. Pp. 2-10.
- Neuner, O. Personal communication, 1972.
- Nolens, H. Fissures de la lèvre inférieure et de la mandibule. *Acta Chir. Belg.* 63:595-602, 1964.
- Notta. *Bull. Soc. Chir.* 10:412, 1869.
- Oberst. Über die angeborenen Unterlippenfistelen. *Beitr. Klin. Chir.* 68:795, 1910.
- Obukhova, L. M. Correction plasty of the cleft lip and nostril (Russian). *Nauchni Tr. Samarkandskovo Med. Inst.* 15:363, 1957.
- Obukhova, L. M. A correction plasty for harelip and the nasal ala. *Samarkand Medical Institute Bull.* Tome 15, 1958.
- Obukhova, T. M. Plasty of the vermilion border and mucous membrane with unilateral clefts of the upper lip. *Stomatologia (Mosk.)* 2:42-45, 1961.
- Obwegesser, H. Personal communication, 1973.
- O'Connor, G. B., and McGregor, M. W. Surgical formation of the philtrum and cutaneous upsweep. *Am. J. Surg.* 95:227-230, 1958.
- O'Connor, G. B., McGregor, M. W., Murphy, S., and Tolleth, H. Ad-

- vancement of soft tissues to correct mild midfacial retrusion. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 52:42-46, 1973.
- O'Connor, G. B., McGregor, M. W., and Tolleth, H. The management of nasal deformities associated with cleft lips. *Pacif. Med. Surg.* 73:279-285, 1965.
- O'Malley, J. The Vermilion Lip Roll for Bilateral Cleft Lip Revision. *Southeastern Plastic and Reconstructive Surgeons Newsletter*, June 1973.
- Ombredanne, L. Reconstruction of nostril in simple harelip. *Presse Med.* 29:703, 1921.
- Oneal, R. M., Greer, D. M., Jr., and Nobel, G. L. Secondary correction of bilateral cleft lip deformities with Millard's midline muscular closure. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 54:45-51, 1974.
- Onizuka, T. [Experience in plastic surgery of cleft lip. Report No. 4. Bilateral cleft lip and the Millard method.] *Jap. J. Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 1967.
- Onizuka, T. Millard repair for bilateral cleft lip. *Jap. J. Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 11:163-168, 1968.
- Onizuka, T. A new method of columella reconstruction using a cross lip flap. *Jap. J. Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 14:373-376, 1971.
- Onizuka, T. Personal communications, 1972, 1973.
- Oota, Y., Kanai, Y., and Kuroiwa, M. A case of congenital cleft mandible with accessory tongue. *Jap. J. Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 8:118-131, 1965.
- Ortega, J., and Flor, E. Incomplete naso-ocular cleft. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 43:630-632, 1969.
- Orticochea, M. Reconstruction of the short columella in bilateral cleft lip patients using the nasal septum. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 28:97-99, 1975.
- Ortiz-Monasterio, F., Rebeil, A. S., Valderrama, M., and Cruz, R. Cephalometric measurements on adult patients with non-operated cleft palates. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 24:53-61, 1959.
- Osborn, J. Residency training program survey. Presented at Chief Residents Meeting, Stanford University, Palo Alto, California, 1974.
- Padgett, E. L., and Stephenson, K. L. *Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery*. Springfield, Ill.: Thomas, 1948. P. 382.
- Paletta, F. X. Preoperative and Postoperative Management of Cleft Lip. In Georgiade, N. G., and Hagerty, R. F. (Eds.), *Symposium on Management of Cleft Lip and Palate and Associated Deformities*. St. Louis: Mosby, 1974. Pp. 22-31.
- Pancoast, J. A. *A Treatise on Operative Surgery*. Philadelphia: Carey & Hart, 1844. P. 234.
- Parise. *Bull. Gen. Therapeut. Paris* 62:269, 1862. (Cited by Rose, W., 1891.)
- Parisien, S. C., and Berken, E. A. Congenital sinus of the upper lip. *Arch. Otolaryngol.* 97:259, 1973.
- Patten, B. M. Embryology of the Palate and Maxillofacial Region. In

- Grabb, W. C., Rosenstein, S. W., and Bzoch, K. R. (Eds.), *Cleft Lip and Palate*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1971.
- Peer, L. A. *Transplantation of Tissues*. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins, 1955. Vol 1.
- Peer, L. A., and Van Duyn, J. Congenital defects of the scalp: Case. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 3:722, 1948.
- Peet, E. W. Cleft Lip and Palate. In Rob, C., and Smith, R. (Eds.), *Operative Surgery*. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1969. Pp. 75-97.
- Pegram, M. Repair of congenital short columella. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 14:305-307, 1954.
- Pegram, M. Personal communication, 1974.
- Pellicciari, D. D. Columella and nasal tip reconstruction, using multiple composite free grafts. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 4:98-104, 1949.
- Penn, J. The removal of the "cross-hatch" scars. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 25:73-76, 1960.
- Penn, J. Personal communication, 1974.
- Pennisi, V. R., Shadish, W. R., and Klabunde, E. H. Orbicularis oris muscle in the cleft lip repair. *Cleft Palate J.* 6:141-153, 1969.
- Perko, M. In memoriam, Prof. Franc Celesnik. *J. Maxillofac. Surg.* 1:184, 1973.
- Perko, M., and Hotz, M. Trattamento primario delle schisi labiopalatine. *Minerva Stomatol.* 20:193-201, 1971.
- Peskova, H., and Fara, M. Lengthening of the columella in bilateral cleft. *Acta Chir. Plast. (Praka)* 2:18-32, 1960.
- Peter, K. *Atlas de Entwicklung der Nase und des Gaumens beim Menschen*. Jena: Fischer, 1931.
- Petersen, N. C. Unknown lip-flap procedures by Stein. *Scand. J. Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 7:82-84, 1973.
- Peterson, R., Ellenberg, A., and Carroll, D. Vermilion flap reconstruction of bilateral cleft lip deformities. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 38:109-115, 1966.
- Petit, F. Thesis, Strasbourg, 1826. (Cited by Monroe, C. W., 1966.)
- Pfeifer, G. The wave-line procedure for primary cleft lip. *Abstracts of the 2nd International Congress on Cleft Palate*, Copenhagen, 1973. P. 190.
- Pickerill, H. P. Loss of Lips. In *Facial Surgery*. Edinburgh: Livingstone, 1924. Pp. 47-48.
- Pickrell, K., Masters, F., Georgiade, N., and Horton, C. Restoration of lip contour using fascia, tendon and dermal grafts. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 14:126-137, 1954.
- Pigott, R. W., and Millard, D. R., Jr. Correction of the Bilateral Cleft Lip Nasal Deformity. In Grabb, W. C., Rosenstein, S. W., and Bzoch, K. R. (Eds.), *Cleft Lip and Palate*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1971. Pp. 325-340.
- Pinto, C. J. T., and Goleria, K. S. The Median Cleft Lip. In Hueston, J. T.

- (Ed.), *Transactions of the 5th International Congress of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery*. Melbourne: Butterworth's, 1971. Pp. 206-213.
- Pionek, G. D. Masters of Science. Orthodontia Thesis, 1970.
- Pioner, L. La fessura facciale trasversale. *Minerva Chir.* 13:971, 1958.
- Piotti, F. La fessura congenita obliqua e trasversale della faccia. *Minerva Chir.* 13:986, 1958.
- Pirodda, A., et al. The Waardenburg-Klein syndrome. *Ann. Ottol. Clin. Ocul.* 87:401-426, 1961.
- Pitanguy, I. Rhino-cheilo-plastie à ciel ouvert dans les séquelles du bec-de-lièvre. *Ann. Chir. Plast.* 9:47-52, 1963.
- Pitanguy, I. Facial clefts as seen in a large series of untreated adults and their later management. In International Teratologic Symposium and Workshop on the Etiology, Pathogenesis and Management of Cranio-Facial Congenital Anomalies and Their Associated Defects, Cincinnati, Ohio, May 12-14, 1966.
- Pitanguy, I. Facial Clefts as Seen in a Large Series of Untreated Adults and Their Later Management. In Longacre, J. J. (Ed.), *Craniofacial Anomalies; Pathogenesis and Repair*. London: Pitman, 1968. Pp. 167-182.
- Pitanguy, I., and Franco, T. Nonoperated facial fissures in adults. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 39:569-577, 1967.
- Pitanguy, I., Garcia, L. C., Velarde, G. G., and Dotto, G. Treatment of bilateral cleft lip: Observations on the results obtained by the use of a personal technique. *Rev. Bras. Cir.* 63:367-374, 1973.
- Politzer, G. Die Projection der embryonalen Gesichtsfurchen auf die Gesichtsspalten. *Ziegler's Beitr. Pathol. Anat.* 97:557, 1936.
- Pollet, J. Use of osteocartilaginous fragments removed during rhinoplasty. *Ann. Chir. Plast.* 17:90-98, 1972.
- Pollet, J. Use of Osteo-Cartilaginous Fragments Removed During Rhinoplasty. *Yearbook of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery*. Chicago: Year Book, 1974. Pp. 73-75.
- Poradowska, W., and Jaworska, M. Oral-facial-digital syndrome: Report of 5 cases. *Acta Chir. Plast.* 9:168-176, 1967.
- Poradowska, W., Jaworska, M., Dudkiewicz, Z., and Reszke, S. Paranasal (oro-ocular) cleft of the face. Report of a case. *Acta Chir. Plast.* 15:1-10, 1973.
- Potter, J. A case of bilateral cleft of the face. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 3:209, 1950.
- Potter, J. Some nasal tip deformities due to alar cartilage abnormalities. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 13:358-366, 1954.
- Potter, J. Nasal Tip Deformities Associated with Harelip. In Skoog, T. (Ed.), *Transactions of the 1st International Congress of Plastic Surgery*. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins, 1957. Pp. 175-178.
- Potter, J. The nasal tip in bilateral hare lip. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 21:173-179, 1968.

- Potter, J. Personal communication, 1974.
- Powell, W. J., and Jenkins, H. P. Transverse facial clefts. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 42:454-459, 1968.
- Priano, G. *Boston Med. Surg. J.* 176:332, 1917.
- Pritchard, J. J., Scott, J. H., and Girgis, G. F. The structure and development of cranial and facial sutures. *J. Anat.* 90:73-86, 1956.
- Pruzansky, S. The role of the orthodontist in a cleft palate team. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 14:10-29, 1954.
- Pruzansky, S. Presurgical orthopedics and bone grafting for infants with cleft lip and palate: A dissent. *Cleft Palate J.* 1:164-187, 1964.
- Pruzansky, S. The growth of the premaxillary-vomerine complex in complete bilateral cleft lip and palate. *Tandlaegebladet* 75:1157-1169, 1971.
- Psaume, J. Contribution à l'Étude du Squelette du Bec-de-Lièvre et de la Division Palatine Non-opérés. Thèse Doctorat en Médecine, University of Paris, 1950.
- Puxeddu, P., and Pirodda, A. Sindrome di Waardenburg-Klein con interesamento dell'apparato vestibolare. *Riv. Otoneurooftal.* 40:198, 1965.
- Randall, P. A lip adhesion operation in cleft lip surgery. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 35:371-376, 1965.
- Randall, P. Lip adhesion operation in cleft lip surgery. Follow-up clinic. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 50:182, 1972.
- Randall, P. Personal communications, 1973, 1974.
- Randall, P. Secondary Correction of Clefts of the Lip. In Georgiade, N. G., and Hagerty, R. F. (Eds.), *Symposium on Management of Cleft Lip and Palate and Associated Deformities*. St. Louis: Mosby, 1974. Pp. 291-294.
- Randall, P., and Brown, A. Primary reconstruction of the columella in bilateral clefts of the lip. *Abstracts of the 2nd International Congress on Cleft Palate*, Copenhagen, 1973. P. 251.
- Randall, P., and Graham, W. P., III Lip Adhesion in the Repair of Bilateral Cleft Lip. In Grabb, W. C., Rosenstein, S. W., and Bzoch, K. R. (Eds.), *Cleft Lip and Palate*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1971. Pp. 282-287.
- Randall, P., and Lynch, D. J. Primary reconstruction of the columella in bilateral prepalatal clefts. Presented to the American Association of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgeons, Seattle, May 1974.
- Randall, P., Whitaker, L. A., and LaRosa, D. The importance of muscle reconstruction in primary and secondary cleft lip repair. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 54:316-323, 1974.
- Rea, E. Median cleft of the lower lip. *Cent. Afr. J. Med.* 13:209-210, 1967.
- Recamier, J. Florentin, M., and Recamier, M. Two cases of hereditary cleft of the lower lip and jaw with a fibrous bridge. *Acta Chir. Orthop. Trauma* 24:443-447, 1957.

- Reed, W. B., Stone, V. M., Boder, E., and Ziprkowski, L. Pigmentary disorders in association with congenital deafness. *Arch. Dermatol. Syph.* 75:176, 1967.
- Rees, T. D. Personal communications, 1973, 1974.
- Rees, T. D., Guy, C. L., and Converse, J. M. Repair of the cleft lip nose: Addendum to the synchronous technique with full-thickness skin grafting of the nasal vestibule. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 37:47-50, 1966.
- Rees, T. D., Swinyard, C. A., and Converse, J. M. The prolabium in the bilateral cleft lip. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 30:651, 1962.
- Rees, T. D., and Wood-Smith, D. *Cosmetic Facial Surgery*. Philadelphia: Saunders, 1973. P. 552.
- Rehrmann, A. Construction of the upper lip, columella and orbicularis muscle in bilateral clefts. *J. Maxillofac. Surg.* 3:2-6, 1975.
- Reidy, J. P. Partial excision of the vomer in infancy. *Acta Chir. Plast.* 8:102-117, 1966.
- Reidy, J. P. The nasal septum. *Ann. R. Coll. Surg.* 43:141-153, 1968.
- Rethi, A. Über die Korrektiven Operationen der Nasendeformitäten. I. Die Hockerbtragung. *Chirurg* 1:1103, 1929.
- Ribel. *Gaz. des Hopit.* 1870. (Cited by Rose, W., 1891.)
- Rintala, A., and Lahti, A. The facio-genito-popliteal syndrome. *Scand. J. Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 4:67, 1970.
- Rintala, A., and Lahti, A. On so-called median lower lip sinuses. *Scand. J. Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 7:78-80, 1973.
- Rintala, A., Lahti, A., and Gylling, U. Congenital sinuses of the lower lip in connection with cleft lip and palate. *Cleft Palate J.* 7:336, 1970.
- Riseley, M. *House of Healing*. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1961. Pp. 135-138.
- Ritchie, H. P. Congenital clefts of the face and jaws. *Arch. Surg.* 28:617-658, 1934.
- Robert, M. *Treatise on the Principal Aims of Medicine, with a Summary of Most of the Theses Presented at the Schools of Paris from 1762 to 1764*. Paris: Lacombe. Vol. 1, p. 8-9.
- Robinson, D. W., Ketchum, L. D., and Masters, F. W. Double V-Y procedure for whistling deformity in repaired cleft lips. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 46:241-244, 1970.
- Rogalski, T. A contribution to the study of anophthalmia with description of a case. *Br. J. Ophthalmol.* 28:429, 1944.
- Rogers, B. O. Harelip repair in colonial America. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 34:142, 1964.
- Rohlf, H. *Die Chirurgischen Classiker Deutschlands: Johann Friedrich Dieffenbach*. Leipzig: Hirschfeld, 1885. Vol. 4, part 2, pp. 1-138.
- Rose, E. Über die angeborenen Lippenfistein und den Unterlippenrüssel. *Verh. Ges. Geburtshilfe Berlin* 2:99, 1868.

- Rose, W. *On Harelip and Cleft Palate*. London: Lewis, 1891.
- Ross, R. B., and Johnston, M. C. *Cleft Lip and Palate*. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins, 1972. Pp. 84-85.
- Roulland. *Bull. Soc. Anat. Paris* 1886. P. 599. (Cited by Rose, W., 1891.)
- Ruppe, C., and Magdelaine, J. Fistules mugeuses congénitales des lèvres. *Rev. Stomatol.* 29:1, 1927.
- Rushton, M. A. A case of unilateral micrognathia, antral atresia and macrostomia. *Br. Dent. J.* 64:549, 1938.
- Russell, A. G., and Staley, C. E. Congenital cleft mandible: Report of case. *J. Oral Surg.* 19:257-259, 1961.
- Rynd. *Dublin Q. J. Med. Sci.* 32:15, 1862. (Cited by Rose, W., 1891.)
- Sabattini, P. *Cenno Storics dell'Orgine e Progresso della Rhinoplastica e Cheiloplastica sequinto dalla Descrizione de Queste Operazioni Sopra un Solo Individuo*. Bologna: Bell'Arti, 1838.
- Safian, J. Personal communication, 1974.
- Saint-Pasteur, J. B. Complicated bilateral cleft lip repair. *Rev. Lat. Am. Cir. Plast.* 8:47-50, 1964.
- Sakurai, E. H., Mitchell, D. F., and Holmes, L. A. Bilateral and oblique facial clefts and amniotic bands. *Cleft Palate J.* 3:181, 1966.
- Salzer, H. *Z. Heilk.* 23:282, 1902. (Cited by Monroe, C. W., 1966.)
- Sanvenero-Rosselli, G. Developmental pathology of the face and the dystrophic syndrome. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 11:26-38, 1953.
- Sanvenero-Rosselli, G. Malformazioni congenite. *Minerva Chir.* 13:921, 1958.
- Sarnat, B. G. Postnatal Growth of the Face: Some Experimental Considerations. In Owens, N. (Ed.), *Transactions of the 3rd International Congress of Plastic Surgery, Washington, D.C., 1963*. Amsterdam: Excerpta Medica Foundation, 1964. Pp. 423-430.
- Sarnat, B. G. Differential Effect of Surgical Trauma to the Nasal Bones and Septum upon Rabbit Growth. In Sanvenero-Rosselli, G., and Boggio-Robutti, G. (Eds.), *Transactions of the 4th International Congress of Plastic Surgery, Rome, 1967*. (International Congress Series No. 174.) Amsterdam: Excerpta Medica Foundation, 1969. Pp. 38-43.
- Sarnat, B. G., and Wexler, M. R. Growth of the face and jaws after resection of the septal cartilage in the rabbit. *Am. J. Anat.* 118:755-768, 1966.
- Sarnat, B. G., and Wexler, M. R. The snout after resection of nasal septum in adult rabbits. *Arch. Otolaryngol.* 86:463-466, 1967.
- Sarnat, B. G., and Wexler, M. R. Longitudinal development of upper facial deformity after septal resection in growing rabbits. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 22:313-323, 1969.
- Sato, K. Three cases of congenital fistulas of the lower lip. *Jap. J. Orthod.* 13:581, 1938.

- Schjelderup, H. Late correction of severe nasal deformities in the unilateral cleft lip. *Acta Chir. Scand.* 12:427-433, 1963.
- Schjelderup, H. Treatment of severe nasal deformity in secondary harelips. Presented at Cleft Palate Congress, Copenhagen, 1973.
- Schmid, E. Die Transplantation nach Krause in der plastischen Chirurgie. *Zentralbl. Chir.* September 1952.
- Schmid, E. New trends in surgical treatment of destroyed or disfigured lips. Presented to the International College of Surgeons, São Paulo, 1954.
- Schmid, E. Zur Behandlung und Prophylaxe der sekundären Deformaten nach Lippen-, Kiefer- und Gaumenspalten-Operationen. *Abstracts of the 20th Anniversary of the International College of Surgeons, Geneva, 1955.* Pp. 962-969.
- Schmid, E. Discussion of the paper of Kerwin M. Marcks. In Skoog, T. (Ed.), *Transactions of the 1st International Congress of Plastic Surgery.* Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins, 1957. P. 171.
- Schmid, E. Wiederstellungsprobleme im Philtrumbereich der Lippe, unter Besonderer Berücksichtigung der Unterentwicklung des Nasensteges. *Dtsch. Zahn. Mund. Kieferheilkd.* 26:397, 1957.
- Schmid, E. The Use of Auricular Cartilage and Composite Grafts in Reconstruction of the Upper Lip, with Special Reference to Reconstruction of the Philtrum. In Owens, N. (Ed.), *Transactions of the 3rd International Congress of Plastic Surgery, Washington, D.C., 1963.* Amsterdam: Excerpta Medica Foundation, 1964. Pp. 306-313.
- Schmid, E. Zur operativen Behandlung des angeborenen Hypertelorismus. *Chir. Plast. Reconstr.* 3:130, 1967.
- Schneider, K. Personal communication, 1973.
- Schuchardt, K. Treatment of Patients with Clefts of Lip, Alveolus and Palate. In Schuchardt, K. (Ed.), *2nd Hamburg International Symposium.* Stuttgart: Thieme, 1966.
- Schuh, F. D., Crikelair, G. F., and Cosman, B. A critical appraisal of the Abbe flap in secondary cleft lip deformity. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 23:142-159, 1970.
- Schultz, L. W. Bilateral cleft lips. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 1:338-343, 1946.
- Schultz, L. W. Bilateral cleft lips. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 4:311, 1949.
- Schwartz, S. I. *Principles of Surgery.* New York: McGraw-Hill, 1969. Pp. 1775-1777.
- Schwarz, G. Personal communication, 1974.
- Schwenzer, N. Correction of noses associated with clefts of lip and palate. *J. Maxillofac. Surg.* 1:91-95, 1973.
- Schwenzer, N. Rare clefts of the face. *J. Maxillofac. Surg.* 2:224-229, 1974.
- Scott, J. H. Studies on the growth of the upper jaw. *Dent. Rec.* 68:277-291, 1948.
- Scott, J. H. The cartilage of the nasal septum. *Br. Dent. J.* 95:37-43, 1953.

- Scott, J. H. The growth of the human face. *Proc. R. Soc. Med.* 47:91-100, 1954.
- Scrimshaw, G. C. Midline Cleft Lip and Nose. In Sanvenero-Rosselli, G., and Boggio-Robutti, G. (Eds.), *Transactions of the 4th International Congress of Plastic Surgery, Rome, 1967*. (International Congress Series No. 174.) Amsterdam: Excerpta Medica Foundation, 1969.
- Scrimshaw, G. C. Personal communications, 1972, 1973.
- Selman, A. J., and Sarnat, B. G. Sutural bone growth of the rabbit snout: A cross and serial roentgenographic study by means of metallic implants. *Am. J. Anat.* 97:395, 1955.
- Selman, A. J., and Sarnat, B. G. Growth of the rabbit snout after extirpation of the frontonasal suture: A cross and serial roentgenographic study by means of metallic implants. *Am. J. Anat.* 101:273-294, 1957.
- Sethi, S. S. Bilateral cleft lip. *Indian J. Plast. Surg.* 3:13, 1973.
- Sethi, S. S. Bilateral cleft lip—primary fork flap repair. *Abstracts of the 2nd International Congress on Cleft Palate, Copenhagen, 1973*. P. 144.
- Shakespeare, W. *Hamlet*. Act 1, Scene 5.
- Sharma, L. K. Median cleft of the upper lip. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 53:155-157, 1974.
- Shimanouskiy, Y. K. *Operatsii Na Poverkhnosti Chelovecheskovo Tela* (Operations on the Human Body Surface). Kiev: 1865.
- Sicher, H., and Pohl, L. Zur Entwicklung des menschlichen Unterkiefers. *Z. Stomatol.* 32:552-560, 1934.
- Simon, G. Ueber der Uranoplastik mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der Mittel zur Wiederherstellung einer reinen (nicht naselnden) Sprache. *Griefswalder Medicinische Beitrage* 2:129, 1864.
- Simon, G. Mittheilungen aus der chirurgischen Klinik des Rostocker Krankenhauses wahrend der Jahre 1861-1865. Prague. Verlag von Carl Reichenecker, 1868.
- Simonart. *Medicoles Belges*, 1846. Pp. 112-119.
- Simonart. Note sur les amputations spontanées. *J. Connaissances Médicales*, Juin 1846. Pp. 327-330.
- Skoog, T. The management of the bilateral cleft of the primary palate (lip and alveolus): I. General considerations and soft tissue repair. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 35:34, 1965.
- Skoog, T. The management of the bilateral cleft of the primary palate (lip and alveolus): II. Bone grafting. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 35:140, 1965.
- Skoog, T. Skoog's Methods of Repair of Unilateral and Bilateral Cleft Lip. In Grabb, W. C., Rosenstein, S. W., and Bzoch, K. R. (Eds.), *Cleft Lip and Palate*. Boston: Little Brown, 1971. Pp. 288-304.
- Skoog, T. Early management of bilateral cleft lip and palate. Presented at the 2nd International Congress on Cleft Palate, Copenhagen, 1973.
- Skoog, T. *Plastic Surgery, New Methods and Refinements*. Stockholm: Almqvist, 1974. Pp. 134-140.

- Skoog, T. Personal communications, 1975, 1976.
- Slaughter, W. B., and Brodie, A. G. Facial clefts and their surgical management in view of recent research. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 4:311, 1949.
- Slaughter, W. B., Henry, J. W., and Berger, J. C. Changes in blood vessel patterns in bilateral cleft lip. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 26:166, 1960.
- Slaughter, W. B., and Pruzansky, S. The rationale for velar closure as a primary procedure in the repair of cleft palate defects. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 13:341-357, 1954.
- Smith, E. D. *Translation of the Surgical Works or Statements of the Doctrine and Practice of P. J. Desault*. Philadelphia: Dobson, 1814.
- Smith, F. *Plastic Reconstruction*. Philadelphia: Saunders, 1950. P. 605.
- Smith, J. W. The anatomic and physiologic acclimatization of tissue transplanted by the lip switch technique. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 26:40, 1960.
- Smith, J. W. Clinical experiences with the vermilion bordered lip flap. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 27:527-543, 1961.
- Smith, T. *Lancet*, December 28, 1867. P. 799.
- Soeda, S. Application of the V-Y-Z plasty technique for secondary revision of the bilateral cleft lip. *Jap. J. Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 12:173-178, 1969.
- Soeda, S. Free composite graft of the lip. *Jap. J. Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 12:239, 1969.
- Soeda, S. Free composite graft from lower lip applied to secondary repair of cleft lip deformity. *Abstracts of the 2nd International Congress on Cleft Palate*, Copenhagen, 1973. P. 149.
- Spina, V. Bilateral Harelip Surgery. A New Concept. In Owens, N. (Ed.), *Transactions of the 3rd International Congress of Plastic Surgery, Washington, D.C., 1963*. Amsterdam: Excerpta Medica Foundation, 1964. Pp. 314-323.
- Spina, V. The advantages of two stages in repair of bilateral cleft lip. *Cleft Palate J.* 3:56-60, 1966.
- Spina, V. Repair of unilateral cleft-lip nose. *Cleft Palate J.* 5:356-363, 1968.
- Spina, V., Lodovici, O., Pigossi, N., Psillakis, J., and Faiwishow, L. Deformidade alar no labio leprino unilateral. *Rev. Lat. Am. Chir. Plast.* 7:245-263, 1963.
- Spina, V., and Zaputovich, V. Treatment of the nasal deformities associated with bilateral cleft lip. *Rev. Lat. Am. Chir. Plast.* 12:2-14, 1968.
- Spira, M., Hardy, S. B., and Gerow, F. J. Correction of nasal deformities accompanying unilateral cleft lip. *Cleft Palate J.* 7:112-123, 1970.
- Stanek, I. *Embryologia Cloveka*. Bratislava: Slovenska Akademie, 1952.
- Stark, R. B. Robert Abbe and his contributions to plastic surgery. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 12:41-58, 1953.
- Stark, R. B. The pathogenesis of hare lip and cleft palate. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 13:20-39, 1954.

- Stark, R. B. Robert Abbe: Pioneer in plastic surgery. *Bull. N.Y. Acad. Med.* 30:927-950, 1955.
- Stark, R. B. *Plastic Surgery*. New York: Hoeber Med. Div., Harper & Row, 1962. Pp. 418-419.
- Stark, R. B. *Cleft Palate: A Multidiscipline Approach*. New York: Hoeber Med. Div., Harper & Row, 1968. Pp. 1-23.
- Stark, R. B., and Ehrmann, N. A. The development of the center of the face with particular reference to surgical correction of bilateral cleft lip. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 21:177-192, 1958.
- Stark, R. B., and Kaplan, J. M. Development of the cleft lip nose. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 51:413-415, 1973.
- Stark, R. B., and Saunders, D. E. The first branchial syndrome. The oral-mandibular-auricular syndrome. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 29:229-239, 1962.
- Steida, A. *Arch. Klin. Chir.* 79:293, 1906.
- Stein, S. *Hospitalsmeddelsen* 1:212, 1848.
- Steinhardt, G. Personal communication, 1974.
- Stenstrom, S. J. The "quadrilateral flap" operation applied in primary and secondary one-stage repair of bilateral cleft harelips. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 19:250-254, 1957.
- Stenstrom, S. J., and Thilander, B. L. Effects of nasal septal cartilage resection on young guinea pigs. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 45:160-170, 1970.
- Stewart, F. C. *Hospitals and Surgeons of Paris*. New York: Langley, 1843. Pp. 30, 380-382.
- Stewart, W. J. Congenital median cleft of the chin. *Arch. Surg.* 31:813-815, 1935.
- Stomatologia* (Mosk.) 48:31, 1969.
- Stone, J. S. Plastic Surgery. In Bryant, J. D., and Buck, A. H. (Eds.), *American Practice of Surgery*. New York: Wood, 1908. Vol. 4, pp. 647-651.
- Straith, C. L. Reconstruction about the nasal tip. *Surg. Gynecol. Obstet.* 62:73-78, 1936.
- Straith, C. L. Elongation of the nasal columella, a new operative technic. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 1:79-86, 1946.
- Straith, C. L., and Patton, H. S. Bilateral congenital mucous cysts in three generations. *J.A.M.A.* 123:693-694, 1943.
- Straith, C. L., Straith, R. E., and Lawson, J. M. Reconstruction of the harelip nose. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 20:455-465, 1957.
- Straith, R. E., Von Linde, M. G., and Teasley, J. L. A new method of columella advancement: A case report. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 14:308-311, 1954.
- Streeter, G. L. *Contrib. Embryol.* 22:4, 1930.
- Suraci, A. J. Personal communication, 1975.

- Sutton. *Odontolog. Trans.* 1887. P. 105. (Cited by Rose, W., 1891.)
- Szymanowski, J. *Handbuch der Operation Chirurgie.* Braunschweig: F. Veweg und Sohn, 1870.
- Takahashi, S. Personal communications, 1972, 1973.
- Takahashi, S., and Koto, K. Functional return of tissue transplanted by Abbe-Estlander operation: I. Sensory and motor function. *Bull. Tokyo Dent. Coll.* 7:183, 1966.
- Takahashi, S., Koto, K., and Ishii, H. Functional return of tissue transplanted by Abbe-Estlander operation: II. Skin temperature and sebaceous gland function. *Bull. Tokyo Dent. Coll.* 8:13, 1967.
- Takahashi, S., Shigematsu, T., Furukara, T., Ohi, M., Tanabe, H., Ichikawa, T., and Tachikawa, J. Forked flap. *Jap. J. Oral Surg.* 18:57-62, 1972.
- Takahashi, S., and Yamazaki, Y. Studies of the External Nose in Cases of Cleft Lip and Their Application to Plastic Surgery. In Owens, N. (Ed.), *Transactions of the 3rd International Congress of Plastic Surgery, Washington, D.C., 1963.* Amsterdam: Excerpta Medica Foundation, 1964. Pp. 336-345.
- Tange, I. Median cleft of upper lip and its related malformations (report on twelve cases). *Jap. J. Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 8:118-131, 1965.
- Tessier, P. Colobomas: Vertical and oblique complete facial clefts. *Panminerva Med.* 7:95-101, 1969.
- Tessier, P. Fentes orbito-faciales verticales et obliques. *Ann. Chir. Plast.* 14:301-311, 1969.
- Tessier, P. Personal communications, 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974.
- Tessier, P. Orbital hypertelorism: I. Successive surgical attempts, material and methods. Causes and mechanisms. *Scand. J. Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 6:135-155, 1972.
- Tessier, P. Orbital hypertelorism: II. Definitive treatment of orbital hypertelorism (o.r.h.) by craniofacial or by extracranial osteotomies. *Scand. J. Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 7:39-58, 1973.
- Tessier, P. Anatomical classification of facial, cranio-facial and latero-facial clefts. *J. Max. Fac. Surg.* 4:69-92, 1976.
- Tessier, P., Delbet, J. P., Pastoriza, J., and Aidich, R. Séquelles labiales et nasales du bec-de-lièvre complet, chez l'adolescent. Relations avec les malformations et déformations du maxillaire. *Ann. Chir. Plast.* 14:312-327, 1969.
- Test, A. R., and Falls, H. F. Dominant inheritance of cleft lip and palate in five generations. *J. Oral Surg.* 5:292, 1947.
- Thiersch, C. Verchluss eines Loches im harten Gaumen durch die Weichtheile der Wange. *Arch. Heilk.* 9:159, 1868.
- Thompson, N. Autogenous free grafts of skeletal muscle: A preliminary experimental and clinical study. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 48:11, 1971.

- Thompson, N. Investigation of autogenous skeletal muscle free grafts in the dog: With a report on a successful free graft of skeletal muscle in man. *Transplantation* 12:353, 1971.
- Thompson, N. Personal communication, 1974.
- Thompson, N. A review of autogenous skeletal muscle grafts and their clinical applications. *Clin. Plast. Surg.* 1:349-403, 1974.
- Thompson, N., and Pollard, A. C. Motor function in Abbe flaps. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 14:66-75, 1961.
- Tolarova, M. Asymmetrical grouping of the ala nasi. *Acta Chir. Plast.* 9:1-14, 1967; 9:184-194, 1967; 11:96-107, 1969.
- Tolarova, M. Asymmetrical grouping of the ala nasi. *Rassegna Arch. Chir.* 9:1-33, 1971.
- Tondra, J. M., Bauer, T. B., and Trusler, H. M. The management of the bilateral cleft lip deformity. *Acta Chir. Plast.* 8:173, 1966.
- Torres, C. M., Cardozo, R. A., and Gomes, G. L. Cheilochisis e cheilognatoschisis inferior. *Mem. Inst. Oswaldo Cruz* 54:409-412, 1956.
- Trauner, R. *Operationen bei Lippen-Kiefer-Gaumenspalten in Chirurgische Operationslehre von B. Breitner.* Vienna: Urban & Schwarzenberg, 1956. Vol. 1.
- Trauner, R. Correction of Nose Deformities During the First Operation of Unilateral Harelips. In Skoog, T. (Ed.), *Transactions of the 1st International Congress of Plastic Surgery.* Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins, 1957. Pp. 178-183.
- Trauner, R. Nasenkorrekturen bei einseitigen Lippen-Kiefer-Gaumenspalten. *Z. Laryngol. Rhinol.* 36:621, 1957.
- Trauner, R., and Trauner, M. Results of Cleft Lip and Palate Operations. In Sanvenero-Rosselli, G., and Boggio-Robutti, G. (Eds.), *Transactions of the 4th International Congress of Plastic Surgery, Rome, 1967.* (International Congress Series No. 174.) Amsterdam: Excerpta Medica Foundation, 1969. P. 430.
- Trendelenburg, F. (1886-1913) Cited by Ludy and Shirazy.
- Trusler, H. M., Bauer, T. B., and Tondra, J. M. The cleft lip-cleft palate problem. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 16:181, 1955.
- Tschopp, H. M. Die Schundarbehandlung voroperierter doppelseitiger Lippenspalten mittels eines Muskel-mukosa-lappchens von der Unterlippe. *Fortschritte der Kiefer-und Gesichts-Chirurgie.* Stuttgart: Thieme, 1973. P. 232.
- Tulenko, J. F. Cleft lip nasal deformity in the absence of cleft lip: Case report. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 41:35, 1968.
- Uchida, J. Correction of cleft lip nasal deformities. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 47:454, 1971.
- Van der Hoeve, J. Abnorme Lange der Tränenrohrchen mit Ankyloblepharon. *Klin. Monatsbl. Augenb.* 56:232-238, 1916.

- Van der Woude, A. Fistula labia inferioris congenita and its association with cleft lip and palate. *Am. J. Hum. Genet.* 6:244-256, 1954.
- Van Roonhuyse, H. *Historischer Heil-Curen in zwey Theile verfassete Anmerckungen.* Nuremberg: Endtern, 1674.
- Vaughan, H. S. *Congenital Cleft Lip, Cleft Palate and Associated Nasal Deformities.* Philadelphia: Lea & Febiger, 1940.
- Vaughan, H. S. The importance of the premaxilla and the philtrum in bilateral cleft lip. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 1:240-248, 1946.
- Veau, V. Operative treatment of complete double harelip. *Ann. Surg.* (Paris) 76:143-156, 1922.
- Veau, V. Le rôle tubercle médian dans la constitution de la face. *Ann. Anat. Pathol.* 3:305-348, 1926.
- Veau, V. Le squelette du bec-de-lièvre. *Ann. Anat. Pathol. Anat. Norm. Med. Chir.* 11:873-904, 1934.
- Veau, V. *Bec-de-Lièvre.* Paris: Masson, 1938. Pp. 297-308.
- Velaton, M. *Med. Times Gaz.* July 2, 1859. P. 10.
- Velpeau, A. L. M. *New Elements of Operative Surgery.* (Townsend, P. S., translator.) New York: Wood, 1847.
- Viale-Gonzalez, M., Barreto, F., and Ortiz-Monasterio, F. Surgical management of the bilateral cleft lip. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 51:530-536, 1973.
- Viale-Gonzalez, M., and Ortiz-Monasterio, F. Observations on growth of the columella and prolabium in the bilateral cleft lip. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 46:140-144, 1970.
- Vigil-Lorenzo, E. R. Gnathoschisis of the lower side: With reference to a case of the slit in the lower middle of the tongue, the lower maxillary and lip, also of the floor of the mouth and forepart of the neck. *Rev. Esp. Pediatr.* 11:93-98, 1955.
- Vilar-Sancho Altet, B. Labio leporino central. *Rev. Esp. Cir. Plast.* 1:77-86, 1968.
- Vilar-Sancho Altet, B. Personal communication, 1973.
- Volkman, R. Über die Regeneration des quergestreiften Muskelgewebes beim Menschen und Säugetier. *Ziegler's Beitr. Pathol. Anat.* 12:233, 1893.
- Von Deilen, A. W. Some aspects in the secondary repair of cleft lip, palate and nasal deformities, with case report. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 10:460-468, 1952.
- Von Deilen, A. W. Some aspects of bilateral cleft lip. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 17:251, 1956.
- Von Eschmarch, F. R., and Kowalzig, E. *Plastic Operations for Congenital Fissure Formations of the Oral Region, Surgical Technic in a Textbook on Operative Surgery.* (Grau, L. H., and Sullivan, W. N., translators.) 1901.
- Waardenburg, P. J. Dystopia punctorum lacrimalium, blepharophimosis,

- en partiele irisatrophia bij een doofstomme. *Nederl. Tijdschr. Geneesk.* 92:3463-3466, 1948.
- Waardenburg, P. J. A new syndrome combining developmental anomalies of the eyelids, eyebrows and nose root with congenital deafness. *Am. J. Human Genet.* 3:195-253, 1951.
- Walker, J. C., Jr., and Collito, M. B. The diminutive prolabium—a new approach. Presented to Congressus Chirurgicus, Czechoslovacus, Bratislava, 1965.
- Walker, J. C., Jr., Collito, M. B., Mancusi-Ungaro, A., and Meijer, R. Physiologic considerations in cleft lip closure: The C-W technique. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 37:552-557, 1966.
- Walker, J. C., Jr., and Meijer, R. Free composite lip grafts. Presented to the American Society of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgeons, Montreal, Canada, 1971.
- Wang, M. K. H. A modified LeMesurier-Tennison technique in unilateral cleft lip repair. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 26:190, 1960.
- Wang, M. K. H., and Macomber, W. B. Congenital lip sinuses. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 18:319-328, 1956.
- Wang, M. K. H., and Macomber, W. B. Median Clefts of the Lips. In Converse, J. M. (Ed.), *Reconstructive Plastic Surgery*. Philadelphia: Saunders, 1964. P. 1535.
- Warbrick, J. G., McIntyre, J. R., and Ferguson, A. G. Remarks on the aetiology of congenital bilateral fistulas of the lower lip. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 4:254-262, 1952.
- Wassmund, M. *Lehrbuch d. Praktischen Chirurgie d. Mundes und Kiefer*. Leipzig: 1939. Pp. 250-252.
- Watanabe, Y., Igaku-Hakushi, O. M., and Tomida, K. Congenital fistulas of the lower lip. *Oral Surg.* 4:709-722, 1951.
- Watanabe, Y., Nishijima, K., Une, T., and Tani, K. Medial congenital cleft of the lower lip and mandible with ankyloglossia. *J. Oral Surg. Soc. Jap.* 10:97-101, 1964.
- Weaver, D. F., and Bellinger, D. M. Bifid nose associated with mid-line clefts of the upper lip. *Arch. Otolaryngol.* 44:480-482, 1946.
- Webster, J. P. Crescentic perialar cheek excisions for upper lip flap advancement with a short history of upper lip repair. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 16:434-464, 1955.
- Webster, J. P. In memoriam, Vilray Papin Blair, 1871-1955. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 18:83, 1956.
- Webster, J. P. In memoriam, Samuel Milton Dupertuis. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 24:287-291, 1959.
- Webster, J. P. The early history of the tubed pedicle flap. *Surg. Clin. North Am.* 39:261-272, 1959.

- Webster, J. P. Personal communication, 1973.
- Webster, J. P., and Deming, E. Q. Surgical treatment of the bifid nose. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 6:1-37, 1950.
- Weinmann, J. P., and Sicher, H. *Bone and Bones, Fundamentals of Bone Biology* (2nd ed.). London: Kimpton, 1955.
- Wells, J. H. Personal communication, 1974.
- Wexler, M. R., and Sarnat, B. G. Rabbit snout growth. *Arch. Otolaryngol.* 74:305, 1961.
- Wexler, M. R., and Sarnat, B. G. Rabbit snout growth after dislocation of nasal septum. *Arch. Otolaryngol.* 81:68, 1965.
- Weyers, S. H. Ueber Wachstums- und Entwicklungsstörungen d. Unterkiefersymphyse und ihre Begleitmissbildungen. *Stomatologia* (Bucur.) 8:86-102, 1955.
- Wilde, N. J. Opposition of the premaxilla and its fixation. *Br. J. Plast. Surg.* 13:28-34, 1960.
- Williams, H. B. A method of assessing cleft lip repairs: Comparison of LeMesurier and Millard techniques. *Plast. Reconstr. Surg.* 41:103, 1968.
- Williams, H. B. Personal communication, 1973.
- Wilson, J. S. P. Secondary Corrections of the Lip. Treatment of Patients with Cleft of Lip, Alveolus and Palate. In Schuchardt, K. (Ed.), *2nd Hamburg International Symposium*. Stuttgart: Thieme, 1966. P. 150.
- Wilson, L. F., Musgrave, R. H., Garrett, W., and Conklin, J. E. Reconstruction of oblique facial clefts. *Cleft Palate J.* 9:109-114, 1972.
- Winckel, F. von. Sammlung. Klin. Vorträge u. Volkman's; neue Folge Gynakol. 137, 1904.
- Wirth, F. Nasenkorrekturen bei Lippen-Kiefer-Gaumenspalten im Wachstumsalter. *Fortschr. Kiefer. Gesichtschir.* 4:155, 1958.
- Wolfe, S. A. Personal communication, 1976.
- Wolff, J. *Berl. Klin. Wochenschr.* 38:352, 1862.
- Wölfler, A. Zur Casuistik d. medianen Gesichtsspalte. *Arch. Klin. Chir.* 31:795-805, 1890.
- Woo, J. K. *Anat. Rec.* 105:737, 1949.
- Woolf, R. M. Personal communication, 1976.
- Worster-Drought, C. *Med. Prac.* 230:419, 1953.
- Wynn, S. K. Correction of Secondary Cleft Lip and Nasal Deformities. In Georgiade, N. G., and Hagerty, R. F. (Eds.), *Symposium on Management of Cleft Lip and Palate and Associated Deformities*. St. Louis: Mosby, 1974. Pp. 314-318.
- Zajdela, Z. Celesnik procedure in the surgical treatment of bilateral complete clefts. *J. Maxillofac. Surg.* 1:137-142, 1973.
- Zaydon, T. J. Personal communication, 1971.
- Zino, L. Discurso (cirurgia plastica). *An. Cir.* 9:52, 1943.